

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021
WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK

MAY 31, 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**To the Mayor and Members of
The Common Council
*City of Olean, New York***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the *City of Olean, New York* as of and for the year ended May 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements which collectively comprise the *City of Olean, New York's* basic financial statements as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *City of Olean, New York* as of May 31, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Change in Accounting Principle

City of Olean, New York has adopted the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. As a result of the implementation of GASB 84, the District reported a restatement of the Governmental Activities and Governmental Funds beginning fund balance for the change in accounting principle, as described in Note 1 and 9 to the financial statements. Our opinion is not modified with respect to the restatement.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the *City of Olean, New York's* May 31, 2020 financial statements, and our report dated March 4, 2021, expressed unmodified opinions on the respective financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and aggregate remaining fund information. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended May 31, 2020, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis (pages 3 through 9), budgetary comparison information (pages 48 and 51), schedule of changes in the City's net OPEB liability and related ratios (page 67), schedule of City contributions – OPEB (page 68), the schedule of the City's contributions for defined benefit pension plans (page 69), and schedule of the City's share of the net pension asset/liability (page 70), be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the *City of Olean, New York's* basic financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the financial statements.

The supplementary information outlined in the table of contents are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards outlined in the table of contents are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of New York State Department of Transportation assistance (page 83) is presented for the purpose of additional analysis as required by the New York State Department of Transportation Draft Part 43 of the New York State Codification of Rules and Regulations, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. This schedule is the responsibility of the City's management. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audit of the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections (pages 94 through 100) have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 18, 2022, on our consideration of the *City of Olean, New York's* internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering *City of Olean, New York's* internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Buffamante Whipple Buttafaro PC

BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

**Olean, New York
February 18, 2022**

I. Discussion and Analysis

The following is a discussion and analysis of the *City of Olean, New York's* (the City) financial performance for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021. The section is a summary of the City's financial activities based on currently known facts, decisions, or conditions. It is also based on both the government-wide and fund-based financial statements. The results of the current year are discussed in comparison with the prior year, with an emphasis placed on the current year. This section is only an introduction and should be read in conjunction with the City's financial statements, which immediately follows this section.

II. Financial Highlights

The following items are the financial highlights experienced by the City of during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021:

- Overall net position of the City increased from operations during the current year in the amount of \$1,054,000, as compared to an increase of \$544,000 during the prior fiscal year. In addition, there was a prior period adjustment in the amount of approximately \$77,000 during the current year.
- Total net position of the City as of May 31, 2021 amounted to approximately \$55,006,000.
- The City's total revenue decreased approximately 4% from \$27,776,000 during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2020 to \$26,619,000 during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021. This decrease was primarily the result of decreases in capital grants and contributions related to the prior year Farmer's Market grants offset by increases in sales taxes.
- The City's total expenses decreased from \$27,232,000 during fiscal year ended May 31, 2020 to \$25,565,000 during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021. This decrease was primarily related to a decrease in Employee Retirement System (ERS) and Police and Fire Retirement System (PFRS) expense related to an actuarial update offset by increases in depreciation and public safety.
- The City incurred capital costs in the amount of approximately \$4,646,000 primarily related to work performed on the Washington Street and Walkable Olean Phases 2 and 3.
- The general fund reported an overall fund balance of approximately \$3,344,000 as of May 31, 2021.

III. Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of three parts: MD&A (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the City.

A. Reporting the City as a Whole (Government-wide Financial Statements):

The government-wide statements report information about the City as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies.

1. Statement of Net Assets

The Statement of Net Position (Page 11) shows the "assets" (what is owned), "liabilities" (what is owed) and the "net position" (the resources that would remain if all obligations were settled) of the City. The Statement categorizes assets to show that some assets are very liquid, such as cash and cash equivalents. Some assets are restricted for certain purposes or reserved for emergencies and cash flow purposes. Some assets are invested in "fixed" or "capital" assets, such as buildings, equipment and other long-lived property; and some assets are available to fund budgets of the following year.

2. Statement of Activities

The Statement of Activities (Page 12) shows the amounts of program-specific and general revenue used to support the City's various functions.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities divide the activities of the City into two categories: governmental activities (the City's functions, including general governmental support, public safety, transportation, culture and recreation, etc.; property taxes, non-property taxes (sales taxes) and state and federal revenue usually support most of these functions) and proprietary activities. The City only had governmental activities during the current fiscal year.

The two government-wide statements report the City's net assets and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the City's assets and liabilities – is one way to measure the City's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the City's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively. To assess the City's overall health, you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the City's property tax base and the condition of buildings and other facilities.

**III. Overview of the Financial Statements
(continued)**

**B. Reporting the City's Most Significant Funds
(Fund Financial Statements):**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the City's funds, focusing on its most significant or major funds – not the City as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the City uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs. Significance of funds is determined based on the proportional size of the funds, the relative importance of the activities of the funds to the City's operations, and the existence of legal budget requirements. Internal Service funds are never reported as major funds, but are combined and presented in a separate column.

The City has two kinds of funds:

1. Governmental Funds

Most of the City's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending.

**III. Overview of the Financial Statements
(continued)**

**B. Reporting the City's Most Significant Funds
(Fund Financial Statements)(continued):**

1. Governmental Funds (continued)

Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the City's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or differences) between them.

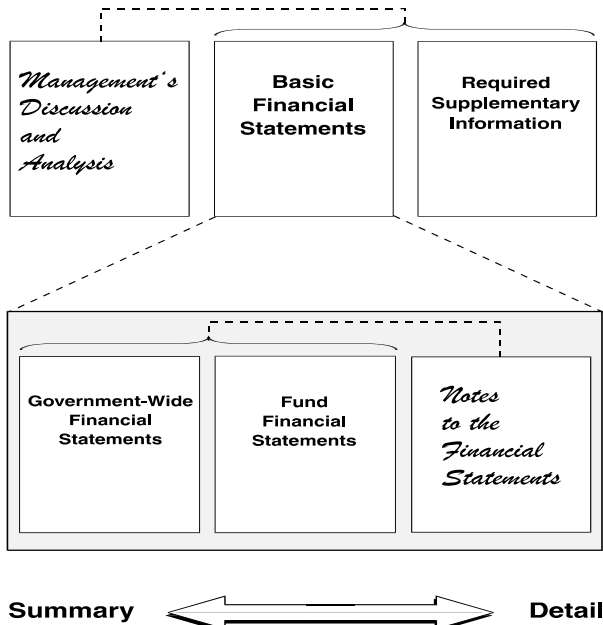
2. Fiduciary Funds

As discussed in Note 1, the City implemented GASB 84, fiduciary activities and as a result do not have activities that qualify for reporting as a fiduciary under this new standard.

Figure A-1 - Major Features of the Government-Wide Statements and Fund Financial Statements

	Government-wide	Fund Financial Statements	
		Governmental Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire government (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the government that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as general, water and sewer funds.	Instances in which the government administers resources on behalf of someone else.
Required financial statements	Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities	Balance Sheet Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally, assets and deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Figure A-2 - Required Components of the City's Annual Financial Report



IV. Financial Analysis of the City as a Whole (continued)

Revenue

- Property tax revenue represents approximately 28% of the City's total revenue for governmental activities. Total property taxes decreased approximately \$43,000 or 1% during the current fiscal year.
- One of the City's most significant general revenue is non-property taxes, which represents \$5,297,000 or 20% of total governmental revenue. Total non-property taxes increased approximately \$636,000 or 14% as a result of an overall increase in sales and use tax revenues.
- The City's program revenue totaled approximately \$11,510,000. Program revenue consists of charges for services in the amount of \$9,397,000, which is primarily related to revenue received in the special revenue funds of approximately \$8,060,000. These revenues relate to water and sewer usage fees and program income related to the City's three community development programs. The City received operating grants in the amount of \$1,038,000, which relate to grants including the operation of the local OATS bus, federal Section 5311 funding, court facilities and security, and the youth bureau; and capital grants and contributions in the amount of \$1,075,000, which consists of grants related to the City's capital project funds. These projects include federal and state grants for the airport improvements (FAA and NYS DOT) and the CHIPS program (NYS DOT and Marchesilli).

IV. Financial Analysis of the City as a Whole

Net Assets

The City's total reporting entity net position increased from operations by \$1,054,000. The components of net position include: invested in capital assets, net of related debt of \$51,597,000; restricted net position of \$2,591,000; and unrestricted net position of \$818,000 as of May 31, 2021.

Changes in Net Assets

The City's total government-wide revenue was \$26,619,000. Approximately 28%, 20%, and 43% of total revenue is derived from the property taxes, non-property taxes and program revenue, respectively. The remaining 9% comes from state sources, use of money and property, sales of property and compensation for loss and other revenue sources.

The total cost of all programs and services of the City was \$25,565,000 for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021. The City's expenses cover a range of services, with 11%, 26%, 14%, 22%, and 20% related to general government support, public safety, transportation, home and community and employee benefits, respectively. Figure A-4 through Figure A-6 and the narrative that follows considers the operations of governmental activities, along with revenue and net costs percentages for governmental activities.

Total charges for services decreased approximately 2% during the current fiscal year. Total operating grants decreased approximately 12% during the current fiscal year, primarily as a result of a decrease in OATS bus revenue. Lastly, capital grants and contributions decreased approximately 56% during the current year, which was primarily related to a decrease in grants related to the prior year Farmers Market grants.

Expenses

Figure A-6 presents the cost of each of the expenditure-types, which include; general governmental support, public safety, health, transportation, culture and recreation, economic development, home and community services, employee benefit and debt service. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the City's taxpayers and NYS by each of these functions. Total costs of the City's governmental activities were approximately \$25,565,000.

IV. Financial Analysis of the City as a Whole
(continued)

Expenses (continued)

- The City's general governmental support was approximately \$2,888,000 or 11% of expenditures. These expenditures consist primarily of the City's main support service departments such as central garage, buildings department, clerk's office, public works department, outside professional fees and related fees and the City's general liability insurances. Total general governmental support expenses increased approximately 6% primarily due to increases in depreciation and contingencies.
- The City's public safety costs were approximately \$6,843,000 or 26% of total expenditures. These expenditures consist primarily of costs attributable to the fire and police departments. Total costs for public safety increased approximately 2% during the current year related to increases in the police and fire department salaries.
- Transportation costs of the City were approximately \$3,499,000 or 14% of total expenditures. These expenditures encompass the street maintenance department including maintenance and snow removal, the airport department and street lighting expenditures. Total transportation costs increased approximately 2% during the current year related to increased costs associated with the airport, streets maintenance and resurfacing and bus transportation.
- The City's culture and recreation costs were approximately \$1,023,000 or 4% of total expenditures. These expenditures consist primarily of costs of maintaining the City's parks, playgrounds and recreational facilities and programs. Total expenses for culture and recreation increased approximately 4% which was primarily related to an increase in costs associated with parks and recreation and depreciation.
- Home and community services costs were approximately \$5,545,000 or 22% of total expenditures. These expenditures are related to costs of the water and sewer funds and costs related to homebuyer and other community development projects. Total home and community services expenditures increased approximately 5% which was related increases in salaries and benefits.

IV. Financial Analysis of the City as a Whole
(continued)

Expenses (continued)

- Employee benefit costs were approximately \$5,043,000 or 20% of total expenditures. These expenditures consist primarily of social security benefits, health insurance benefits, workmen's compensation benefits and pension costs. Total employee benefit costs decreased approximately 31% during the current fiscal year primarily as a result of decreases in retirement costs related to actuarial update on pension plans.
- During the current fiscal year, the City had debt service costs of \$660,000. These costs were primarily related to the current fiscal year interest payments on long-term debt. These costs also include interest payments on serial bonds for other city public improvement projects. The decrease in the current year is due to decreases in the scheduled debt service payments.

Figure A-3 – Condensed Statement of Net Position

<i>City of Olean, New York</i>			
Condensed Statement of Net Position			
<i>As of May 31, 2021</i>			
<i>(in thousands of dollars)</i>			
	2021	2020	Change
Assets			
Current and other assets	\$ 19,592	\$ 18,766	4%
Capital Assets	91,484	91,173	0%
Total assets	111,076	109,939	5%
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred outflows related to pensions and OPEB	8,547	6,668	28%
Total deferred outflows of resources and assets	\$ 119,623	\$ 116,607	3%
Liabilities			
Other liabilities	\$ 8,967	\$ 6,372	41%
Long-term debt outstanding	40,719	51,459	-21%
Total liabilities	49,686	57,831	-14%
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Taxes collected for subsequent year	4,527	4,436	2%
Deferred inflows related to pensions	10,404	465	2140%
Total deferred inflows of resources and liabilities	64,617	62,732	3%
Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	51,597	51,001	1%
Restricted	2,591	2,621	-1%
Unrestricted	818	253	223%
Total net position	55,006	53,875	2%
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 119,623	\$ 116,607	3%

Figure A-4 – Condensed Statement of Activities

<i>City of Olean, New York</i>			
Condensed Statement of Activities			
For the Year Ended May 31, 2021			
(in thousands of dollars)			
Revenue	2021	2020	Change
Program Revenue			
Charges for services	\$ 9,397	\$ 9,617	-2%
Operating grants	1,038	1,180	-12%
Capital grants & contributions	1,075	2,447	-56%
General Revenue			
Real property taxes	7,256	7,299	-1%
Special assessment tax - real property	14	13	5%
Real property tax items	58	115	-49%
Non-property tax items	5,297	4,661	14%
Use of money and property	11	13	-15%
Miscellaneous local sources	58	19	207%
State aid	2,415	2,412	0%
Total revenue	26,619	27,776	-4%
Expenses			
General government support	2,888	2,717	6%
Public safety	6,843	6,679	2%
Health	64	67	-5%
Transportation	3,499	3,427	2%
Economic development	-	2	0%
Culture and recreation	1,023	981	4%
Home and community services	5,545	5,283	5%
Employee benefits	5,043	7,344	-31%
Debt service	660	732	-10%
Total expenses	25,565	27,232	-6%
Change in net position	\$ 1,054	\$ 544	

Figure A-5 – Governmental Sources of Revenue

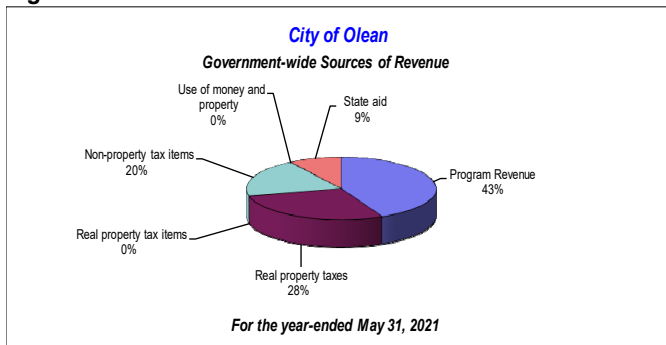
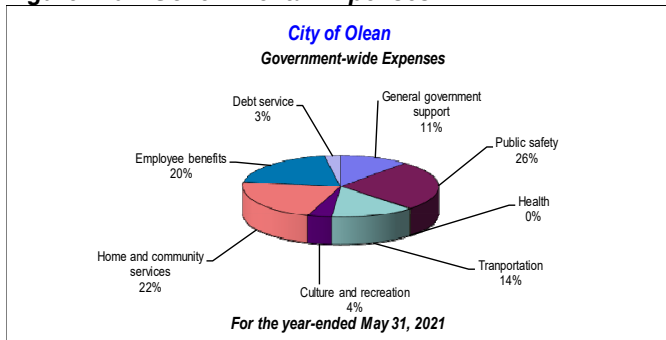


Figure A-6 – Governmental Expenses



V. Financial Analysis of the City's Funds

It is important to note that variances between years for the governmental fund financial statements (Balance Sheets and Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity) are not the same as variances between years for the government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities). The City's governmental funds are presented on the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting, while the statement of net assets are presented on the full accrual method of accounting. Therefore, governmental funds do not include long-term debt liabilities for the funds' projects and capital assets purchased by the funds. Governmental funds will include the proceeds received from the issuance of debt, the current payments for capital assets, and the current payments for debt.

General Fund

- The City's general fund its revenues and other sources exceeded expenditures and other uses by approximately \$248,000 during the year ended May 31, 2021.
- The City's general fund unassigned fund balance equated to approximately \$2,908,000 as of May 31, 2021.
- The City had an assigned fund balance as of May 31, 2021, which approximated \$435,000.
- The total assets for the City's general fund were \$9,824,000 as of May 31, 2021 which increased approximately \$930,000 during the current year, primarily related to an increase in state and federal receivables. The City's general fund liabilities and deferred inflows as of May 31, 2021 were \$6,480,000 which increased approximately \$682,000 during the current fiscal year, primarily related to an increase accrued liabilities.
- The City's total revenue and other sources in the general fund increased approximately \$486,000 or 3% during the current year as a result of an increase in sales tax. Total expenditures and other uses in the general fund increased approximately \$616,000 or 4% which was primarily related to increases in public safety and employee benefits.

V. Financial Analysis of the City's Funds (continued)

Special Revenue Fund

- The City's special revenue consisted of the following funds; water fund, sewer fund, revolving loan fund, housing fund, first time homebuyers' fund and miscellaneous special revenue funds.
- Current year revenue and other sources in the special revenue fund was \$8,083,000 which decreased \$260,000 primarily related to decreases in outside sewer revenue. Total expenditures and other uses were \$8,456,000 which increased \$166,000. This increase was primarily related to operating transfers out and employee benefits.

Debt Service Fund

- The City's current fiscal year revenue and other sources were \$3,373,000 which decreased approximately \$47,000. This decrease was due to transfers in from other funds. Expenditures during the current year amounted to \$3,530,000 which increased approximately \$20,000.

Capital Projects Fund

- During the current year, the City incurred total costs in the capital projects fund in the amount of \$4,855,000. Such costs were primarily related to costs associated with the Washington Street (\$1,147,000), Walkable Olean (\$1,048,000), CHIPS (\$386,000) Vehicle Replacement (\$385,000) and Stardust Pump Station (\$372,000). No other project exceeded \$300,000 in expenditures during the year ended May 31, 2021.

VI. General Fund Budgetary Highlight

As shown in figure A-7, over the course of the year, the City makes certain budget transfers. After such transfers, the revised budget presents actual expenditures being approximately \$98,000 below the revised budget. The most significant variances were in the areas of employee benefits which was above budget by approximately \$284,000 and culture and recreation which was below budget by approximately \$260,000. On the other hand, resources available for appropriations were approximately \$667,000 above the final budgeted amount. Significant variances of revenue items consisted of federal aid and non-property tax items which were \$345,000 and \$736,000 above that budgeted. This was offset by state aid and departmental income which were approximately \$202,000 and \$184,000 below that budgeted, respectively.

Figure A-7 – General Fund Budget vs Actual

<i>City of Olean, New York Budget vs Actual - General Fund For the Year Ended May 31, 2021 (in thousands of dollars)</i>			
<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Revised Budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Difference</i>
Real property taxes	\$ 7,256	\$ 7,257	\$ 1
Special assessment tax - real property	13	14	1
Real property tax items	98	58	(40)
Non-property tax items	4,561	5,297	736
Departmental income	1,262	1,078	(184)
Intergovernmental charges	319	199	(120)
Use of money and property	10	8	(2)
Licenses and permits	105	103	(2)
Fines and forfeitures	35	23	(12)
Sales of property and comp for loss	14	136	122
State aid	3,107	2,905	(202)
Federal aid	-	345	345
Transfer from other funds	-	24	24
Total revenue	<u>\$ 16,780</u>	<u>\$ 17,447</u>	<u>\$ 667</u>
<i>Expenses</i>			
General government support	\$ 2,329	\$ 2,238	\$ 91
Public safety	6,018	5,960	58
Health	25	51	(26)
Transportation	2,090	2,136	(46)
Economic development	2	-	2
Culture and recreation	1,090	830	260
Home and community services	199	156	43
Employee benefits	4,201	4,485	(284)
Other financing uses	-	-	-
Transfer to other funds	1,343	1,343	-
Total expenses	<u>\$ 17,297</u>	<u>\$ 17,199</u>	<u>\$ 98</u>

VII. Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

As of May 31, 2021, the City had a net investment of \$91,484,000 in a broad range of capital assets, including reconstruction projects, transportation vehicles and other equipment. Capital additions made during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021, totaled approximately \$4,646,000 and consisted primarily of costs associated with the Washington Street, Walkable Olean, the purchase of new vehicles, airport renovations, and other miscellaneous capital projects. More detailed information about the City's capital assets is presented in the notes of the financial statements.

Long-term Debt and Liabilities

As of May 31, 2021, the City had approximately \$40,719,000 in serial bonds, capital leases, EFC notes, bond anticipation notes, compensated absences, other post-employment benefits, net pension liability, retirement incentives, environmental liability and other long-term debt outstanding. The decrease in long-term debt and liabilities of \$11,041,000, approximately 21%, was related to the actuarial update related to the pensions and regularly scheduled debt payments.

VIII. Factors bearing on the City's Future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the City was aware of the following existing circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- NYS has imposed a 1.02% property tax cap on all municipalities as it relates to the 2021-22 budget year. The City is carefully adhering to the state mandated tax cap, as it affects the City's operations and the services it presently provides to its citizens.
- The City has seen a \$3 million decrease in assessed valuation for 2022-23.
- The City's Department of Public works has various projects that will be entering the construction phase in 2021-2022. The projects include Walkable Olean Phase 3(\$1.7M), North Union Streetscape (\$800K) and Airport Runway Replacement (\$2M).
- In September 2017, Governor Cuomo announced the City of Olean as the winner of \$10 million for the Western NY Region under the Downtown Revitalization Initiative (DRI). The DRI Local Planning Committee reviewed projects requesting funding and made recommendations to the state. In July 2018, the Governor announced 12 transformational projects that will receive DRI funding and leverage private and public funds. The projects will highlight historic properties, improve streetscapes and invite new economic growth. The projects include the creation of a Downtown Revitalization & Rehabilitation Fund, street improvements to West State, South Union, East State and North Union Streets, redevelopment of the historic Manufacturers' Hanover building, Oak Hill Park improvements, expansion of Four Mile Brewing Co., renovation of the former Carnegie Library Building, establish a permanent home for the African-American Center, renovation of 211 North Union Street and historic row buildings on North Union Street. Projects are in various stages that include planning, design and construction.

IX. Contacting the City's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors and creditors with a general overview of the finances of the City and to demonstrate our accountability with the money we receive. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, please contact:

Mr. Lens Marshall, City Auditor
City of Olean, New York
Municipal Building
Olean, New York

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
AS OF MAY 31,

Assets	2021	2020
Cash on hand	\$ 1,565	\$ 1,565
Cash on deposit		
Regular accounts	9,001,688	8,914,131
Cash with fiscal agent	92,139	185,717
Receivables		
Refuse and garbage	1,869	1,869
Special assessment	1,882	1,882
Accounts receivable, net	1,956,169	1,710,451
State, Federal and other governments	2,066,824	1,552,417
Revolving loans receivable	110,329	203,294
First Time Homebuyers loans receivable	27,551	43,136
Rehabilitation loans receivable	229	229
Other assets	61	61
Cash to be used for capital assets	6,331,511	6,151,472
Capital assets, net	91,483,934	91,172,640
Total assets	111,075,751	109,938,864
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Deferred outflows related to pensions	8,476,573	6,596,904
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	71,000	71,000
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 119,623,324</u>	<u>\$ 116,606,768</u>
Liabilities		
Payables		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,395,941	\$ 360,456
Accrued liabilities	1,385,702	763,439
Due to employee retirement system	340,666	276,867
Other liabilities	27,535	25,793
Unearned revenue	138,109	246,659
Bond anticipation notes and short term notes payable	5,679,372	4,699,215
Long-term liabilities		
Portion due or payable within one year		
NYS EFC notes payable	365,000	355,000
Serial bonds payable	2,110,900	2,203,740
Capital leases	144,695	109,299
Environmental liability	125,000	125,000
Compensated absences	35,000	35,000
Portion due or payable after one year		
NYS EFC notes payable	2,150,000	2,515,000
Serial bonds payable	32,527,500	34,388,400
Capital leases	525,124	354,487
Compensated absences	256,909	275,670
Net pension liability - NYS Employee's Retirement System	16,358	4,399,748
Net pension liability - NYS Police and Fire Retirement System	1,766,602	5,951,237
Other-post employment benefits	695,670	746,713
Total liabilities	<u>49,686,083</u>	<u>57,831,723</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Deferred inflows related to pensions	10,403,989	464,567
Taxes collected for subsequent year	4,527,299	4,435,608
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>64,617,371</u>	<u>62,731,898</u>
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	51,597,285	51,001,413
Restricted for		
Debt service	142,680	299,571
Capital	2,447,894	2,321,459
Unrestricted:		
Designated	456,850	93,142
Undesignated	361,244	159,285
Total net position	<u>55,005,953</u>	<u>53,874,870</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$ 119,623,324</u>	<u>\$ 116,606,768</u>

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEARS ENDED MAY 31,

	Program Revenues				2021	2020
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants	Capital Grants & Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Functions/Programs						
General government support	\$ 2,888,020	\$ 401,974	\$ -	\$ 113,166	\$ (2,372,880)	\$ (1,948,052)
Public safety	6,842,306	178,363	81,407	666	(6,581,870)	(6,407,449)
Health	63,613	702,948	-	-	639,335	554,980
Transportation	3,499,092	262,073	737,608	374,982	(2,124,429)	(975,598)
Economic development	-	-	-	-	-	571
Culture and recreation	1,023,243	122,873	16,694	2,110	(881,566)	(729,739)
Home and community services	5,545,073	6,052,518	202,775	584,413	1,294,633	1,932,653
Employee benefits	5,043,265	1,675,840	-	-	(3,367,425)	(5,683,089)
Debt service - interest & issuance fees	660,159	-	-	-	(660,159)	(732,061)
Total functions and programs	\$ 25,564,771	\$ 9,396,589	\$ 1,038,484	\$ 1,075,337	(14,054,361)	(13,987,784)
General Revenues						
Real property taxes					7,256,496	7,298,881
Special assessment tax - real property					13,627	12,801
Real property tax items					58,351	114,691
Non-property tax items					5,297,477	4,660,652
Use of money and property					11,026	12,815
Miscellaneous local sources					57,249	19,631
State aid					2,414,609	2,412,134
Total general revenues					15,108,835	14,531,605
Change in net position					1,054,474	543,821
Net position - beginning of year					53,874,870	52,904,029
Prior period adjustments					76,609	427,020
Net position - end of year					\$ 55,005,953	\$ 53,874,870

**CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMBINED BALANCE SHEETS
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
AS OF MAY 31,**

	Major Funds					Non-Major Funds		2021 (Memo only) Total	2020 (Memo only) Total
	General	Water	Sewer	Debt Service	Capital Project Funds	Special Revenue Funds			
Assets									
Cash on hand	\$ 1,525	\$ 40	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,565	\$ 1,565	
Cash on deposit									
Regular accounts	7,637,223	390,113	905,963	3,722,112	2,289,817	387,971	15,333,199	15,065,603	
Cash with fiscal agent	-	-	-	-	92,139	-	92,139	185,717	
Receivables									
Refuse and garbage	1,869	-	-	-	-	-	1,869	1,869	
Special assessment	1,882	-	-	-	-	-	1,882	1,882	
Accounts receivable	242,853	762,239	951,077	-	-	-	1,956,169	1,710,451	
Due from other funds	26,415	48,302	259,376	622,903	4,080,809	1,000	5,038,805	4,440,975	
Advances to other funds	387,635	-	-	-	-	-	387,635	115,303	
State, Federal and other governments	1,524,426	254,343	258,970	-	29,085	-	2,066,824	1,552,417	
Revolving loans receivable	-	-	-	-	-	110,329	110,329	203,294	
First Time Homebuyers loans receivable	-	-	-	-	-	27,551	27,551	43,136	
Rehabilitation loans receivable	-	-	-	-	-	229	229	229	
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	61	61	61	
Total assets	\$ 9,823,828	\$ 1,455,037	\$ 2,375,386	\$ 4,345,015	\$ 6,491,850	\$ 527,141	\$ 25,018,257	\$ 23,322,502	
Liabilities									
Accounts payable	\$ 357,955	\$ 79,293	\$ 79,072	\$ -	\$ 876,831	\$ 2,790	\$ 1,395,941	\$ 360,456	
Accrued liabilities	1,036,980	112,302	86,002	-	-	-	1,235,284	545,457	
Due to other funds	244,886	238,921	309,881	4,202,335	39,115	3,667	5,038,805	4,440,975	
Advances from other funds	-	297,881	89,754	-	-	-	387,635	115,303	
Due to employee retirement systems	294,000	23,333	23,333	-	-	-	340,666	276,867	
Other liabilities	19,143	8,392	-	-	-	-	27,535	25,793	
Unearned revenue	-	-	-	-	-	138,109	138,109	246,659	
Bond anticipation notes - construction	-	-	-	-	5,679,372	-	5,679,372	4,699,215	
Total liabilities	1,952,964	760,122	588,042	4,202,335	6,595,318	144,566	14,243,347	10,710,725	
Deferred Inflows of Resources									
Taxes collected for subsequent year	4,527,299	-	-	-	-	-	4,527,299	4,435,608	
Fund Equity									
Restricted	-	-	-	-	2,447,894	-	2,447,894	2,621,030	
Assigned	435,359	694,915	1,787,344	142,680	-	382,575	3,442,873	3,209,222	
Unassigned (deficit)	2,908,206	-	-	-	(2,551,362)	-	356,844	2,345,917	
Total fund equity	3,343,565	694,915	1,787,344	142,680	(103,468)	382,575	6,247,611	8,176,169	
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund equity	\$ 9,823,828	\$ 1,455,037	\$ 2,375,386	\$ 4,345,015	\$ 6,491,850	\$ 527,141	\$ 25,018,257	\$ 23,322,502	

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMBINED STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY-
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31,

Revenue	Major Funds					Non-Major	2021 (Memo only) Total	2020 (Memo only) Total
	General	Water	Sewer	Debt Service	Capital Project Funds	Funds Special Revenue Funds		
Real property taxes	\$ 7,256,496	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,256,496	\$ 7,298,881
Special assessment tax - real property	13,627	-	-	-	-	-	13,627	12,801
Real property tax items	58,351	-	-	-	-	-	58,351	114,691
Non-property tax items	5,297,477	-	-	-	-	-	5,297,477	4,660,652
Departmental income	1,077,689	3,686,993	3,954,861	-	-	105,587	8,825,130	8,802,093
Intergovernmental charges	199,025	-	109,201	-	-	-	308,226	668,345
Use of money and property	8,297	-	-	2,136	1,177	173	11,783	14,016
Licenses and permits	103,405	-	-	-	-	-	103,405	77,576
Fines and forfeitures	22,768	-	-	-	-	-	22,768	31,994
Sale of property & compensation for loss	136,050	254	-	-	-	-	136,304	7,049
Miscellaneous local sources	-	-	-	33,939	237,512	23,310	294,761	362,156
State aid	2,905,150	-	-	-	535,065	-	3,440,215	4,861,269
Federal aid	345,168	-	-	-	302,759	202,775	850,702	864,410
Total revenue	17,423,503	3,687,247	4,064,062	36,075	1,076,513	331,845	26,619,245	27,775,933
Expenditures								
General government support	2,238,367	88,658	83,564	-	356,536	30,816	2,797,941	2,640,242
Public safety	5,960,232	-	-	-	2,100	-	5,962,332	5,751,986
Health	50,749	-	-	-	-	-	50,749	54,778
Transportation	2,135,776	-	-	-	1,181,417	-	3,317,193	2,804,138
Economic development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,270
Culture and recreation	829,981	-	-	-	1,055,924	-	1,885,905	1,771,882
Home and community services	156,410	1,864,923	2,081,549	-	1,841,252	214,387	6,158,521	4,887,455
Employee benefits	4,485,252	572,501	563,588	-	-	-	5,621,341	5,335,724
Debt service:								
Principal	-	-	-	2,802,522	-	-	2,802,522	2,718,918
Interest	-	-	-	727,723	-	-	727,723	788,984
Total expenditures	15,856,767	2,526,082	2,728,701	3,530,245	4,437,229	245,203	29,324,227	26,756,377
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	1,566,736	1,161,165	1,335,361	(3,494,170)	(3,360,716)	86,642	(2,704,982)	1,019,556
Other financing sources (uses)								
Proceeds from capital lease	-	-	-	-	321,875	-	321,875	-
BANS redeemed from appropriations	-	-	-	-	127,940	-	127,940	140,000
Proceeds from serial bonds	-	-	-	-	250,000	-	250,000	3,085,000
Operating transfers in	24,394	-	-	3,337,279	1,355,693	-	4,717,366	4,032,031
Operating transfers out	(1,343,487)	(1,222,080)	(1,709,409)	-	(417,996)	(24,394)	(4,717,366)	(4,032,031)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(1,319,093)	(1,222,080)	(1,709,409)	3,337,279	1,637,512	(24,394)	699,815	3,225,000
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	247,643	(60,915)	(374,048)	(156,891)	(1,723,204)	62,248	(2,005,167)	4,244,556
Fund equity, beginning of year	3,095,922	755,830	2,161,392	299,571	1,619,736	243,718	8,176,169	3,504,593
Prior period adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	76,609	76,609	427,020
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 3,343,565	\$ 694,915	\$ 1,787,344	\$ 142,680	\$ (103,468)	\$ 382,575	\$ 6,247,611	\$ 8,176,169

See accompanying independent auditor's report and notes to financial statements.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

Page 14

	Adopted Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Encumbrances	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenue					
Real property taxes	\$ 7,256,496	\$ 7,256,496	\$ 7,256,496	\$ -	\$ -
Special assessment tax - real property	12,550	12,550	13,627	-	1,077
Real property tax items	97,750	97,750	58,351	-	(39,399)
Non-property tax items	4,561,004	4,561,004	5,297,477	-	736,473
Departmental income	1,262,500	1,262,500	1,077,689	-	(184,811)
Intergovernmental charges	318,956	318,956	199,025	-	(119,931)
Use of money and property	10,000	10,000	8,297	-	(1,703)
Licenses and permits	104,750	104,750	103,405	-	(1,345)
Fines and forfeitures	35,000	35,000	22,768	-	(12,232)
Sales of property and compensation for loss	14,500	14,500	136,050	-	121,550
State aid	3,107,147	3,107,147	2,905,150	-	(201,997)
Federal aid	-	-	345,168	-	345,168
Total revenue	16,780,653	16,780,653	17,423,503	-	642,850
Expenditures					
General government support	2,540,340	2,328,532	2,238,367	18,461	71,704
Public safety	5,929,648	6,018,455	5,960,232	47,240	10,983
Health	25,065	25,065	50,749	-	(25,684)
Transportation	2,178,072	2,090,356	2,135,776	23,000	(68,420)
Economic development	2,000	2,000	-	-	2,000
Culture and recreation	1,085,397	1,090,095	829,981	9,858	250,256
Home and community services	188,868	198,868	156,410	-	42,458
Employee benefits	4,200,890	4,200,890	4,485,252	-	(284,362)
Total expenditures	16,150,280	15,954,261	15,856,767	98,559	(1,065)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	630,373	826,392	1,566,736	(98,559)	641,785
Other financing sources (uses)					
Operating transfers in	-	-	24,394	-	24,394
Operating transfers out	(630,373)	(1,343,066)	(1,343,487)	-	(421)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(630,373)	(1,343,066)	(1,319,093)	-	23,973
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	\$ -	\$ (516,674)	\$ 247,643	\$ (98,559)	\$ 665,758

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

	<u>(Water Fund and Sewer Fund Only)</u>				Variance
	Adopted	Amended	Actual	Encumbrances	Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Budget	Budget			
Revenue					
Departmental income	\$ 7,516,789	\$ 7,516,789	\$ 7,641,854	\$ -	\$ 125,065
Intergovernmental charges	475,000	475,000	109,201	-	(365,799)
Sales of property and compensation for loss	-	-	254	-	254
State aid	4,000	4,000	-	-	(4,000)
Total revenue	7,995,789	7,995,789	7,751,309	-	(244,480)
Expenditures					
General government support	288,000	238,000	172,222	-	65,778
Home and community services	4,182,700	4,227,560	3,946,472	21,491	259,597
Employee benefits	1,146,600	1,146,600	1,136,089	-	10,511
Total expenditures	5,617,300	5,612,160	5,254,783	21,491	335,886
Excess of revenue over expenditures	2,378,489	2,383,629	2,496,526	(21,491)	91,406
Other financing sources (uses)					
Operating transfers out	(2,378,489)	(3,021,489)	(2,931,489)	-	90,000
Total other financing sources (uses)	(2,378,489)	(3,021,489)	(2,931,489)	-	90,000
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures and other financing uses	\$ -	\$ (637,860)	\$ (434,963)	\$ (21,491)	\$ 181,406

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – DEBT SERVICE FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

	Adopted Budget	Actual	Encumbrances	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenue				
Use of money and property	\$ -	\$ 2,136	\$ -	\$ 2,136
Miscellaneous local sources	-	33,939	-	33,939
Total revenue	-	36,075	-	36,075
Expenditures				
General government support	15,920	-	-	15,920
Debt service:				
Principal	2,739,293	2,802,522	-	(63,229)
Interest	716,913	727,723	-	(10,810)
Total expenditures	3,472,126	3,530,245	-	(58,119)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	(3,472,126)	(3,494,170)	-	(22,044)
Other financing sources (uses)				
Operating transfers in	3,472,127	3,337,279	-	(134,848)
Total other financing sources (uses)	3,472,127	3,337,279	-	(134,848)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures	\$ 1	\$ (156,891)	\$ -	\$ (156,892)

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AS OF MAY 31, 2021

Total fund balance - governmental funds \$ 6,247,611

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. Capital assets consist of the following at year-end:

Cost of the assets	\$ 150,726,852	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(59,242,918)</u>	
		91,483,934

Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due. (275,418)

Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to actuarial pension differences are reported on the statement of net position and amortized over the average members' years of service. In the governmental funds pension expense is based on required contributions. (1,927,416)

Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to actuarial OPEB differences are reported on the statement of net position and amortized over the average members' years of service. In the governmental funds OPEB expense is based on required contributions. 71,000

Long-term liabilities, including serial bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of the following:

NYS Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond	(2,515,000)	
Serial Bonds payable	(34,638,400)	
Net pension liability	(1,782,960)	
Capital leases	(669,819)	
Other post-employment benefits	(695,670)	
Compensated absences	<u>(291,909)</u>	<u>(40,593,758)</u>

Total net position - governmental liabilities \$ 55,005,953

	Total Governmental Funds	Long-term Assets and Outflows Transactions	Long-term Liability and Inflows Transactions	Reclassifications and Eliminations	Statement of Net Position Totals
Assets					
Cash on hand	\$ 1,565	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,565
Cash on deposit					
Regular accounts	15,333,199	-	-	(6,331,511)	9,001,688
Cash with fiscal agent	92,139	-	-	-	92,139
Receivables					
Refuse and garbage	1,869	-	-	-	1,869
Special assessment	1,882	-	-	-	1,882
Accounts receivable	1,956,169	-	-	-	1,956,169
Due from other funds	5,038,805	-	-	(5,038,805)	-
Advances to other funds	387,635	-	-	(387,635)	-
State, Federal and other governments	2,066,824	-	-	-	2,066,824
Revolving loans receivable	110,329	-	-	-	110,329
First Time Homebuyers loans receivable	27,551	-	-	-	27,551
Rehabilitation loans receivable	229	-	-	-	229
Other assets	61	-	-	-	61
Cash to be used for capital assets	-	-	-	6,331,511	6,331,511
Capital Assets, net	-	91,483,934	-	-	91,483,934
Total assets	25,018,257	91,483,934	-	(5,426,440)	111,075,751
Deferred Outflows of Resources					
Deferred outflows related to pensions	-	8,476,573	-	-	8,476,573
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	-	71,000	-	-	71,000
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$ 25,018,257	\$ 100,031,507	\$ -	\$ (5,426,440)	\$ 119,623,324
Liabilities					
Accounts payable	\$ 1,395,941	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,395,941
Accrued liabilities	1,235,284	-	275,418	(125,000)	1,385,702
Due to other funds	5,038,805	-	-	(5,038,805)	-
Advances from other funds	387,635	-	-	(387,635)	-
Due to employee retirement system	340,666	-	-	-	340,666
Other liabilities	27,535	-	-	-	27,535
Unearned revenue	138,109	-	-	-	138,109
Net pension liability	-	-	1,782,960	-	1,782,960
Bond anticipation notes payable	5,679,372	-	-	-	5,679,372
NYS EFC note	-	-	2,515,000	-	2,515,000
Serial bonds payable	-	-	34,638,400	-	34,638,400
Capital leases	-	-	669,819	-	669,819
Environmental liability	-	-	-	125,000	125,000
Other post-employment benefits	-	-	695,670	-	695,670
Compensated absences	-	-	291,909	-	291,909
Total liabilities	14,243,347	-	40,869,176	(5,426,440)	49,686,083
Deferred inflows of resources					
Deferred inflows related to pensions	-	-	10,403,989	-	10,403,989
Taxes collected for subsequent year	4,527,299	-	-	-	4,527,299
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	18,770,646	-	51,273,165	(5,426,440)	64,617,371
Fund equity/net position					
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund equity/net position	\$ 25,018,257	\$ 100,031,507	\$ -	\$ (5,426,440)	\$ 119,623,324

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds \$ (2,005,167)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their useful lives as depreciation expense. Activity for the current fiscal year ended was as follows:

Capital outlays	\$ 4,645,673	
Depreciation expense	<u>(4,334,379)</u>	311,294

Repayment of bond and other long term debt principal is an expenditure in the government funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 2,802,522

Proceeds from long-term debt (including capital leases) are recorded as revenue in governmental funds. However in the statement of activities, proceeds from long-term debt is not recorded as revenue but rather the amount is recorded as a liability in the statement of net position. Proceeds from long-term debt during the current year consisted of the following: (571,875)

Bond anticipation notes redeemed from appropriations is recorded as revenue and other sources in the governmental funds, whereas the repayment reduces short-term liabilities in the statement of net position. (127,940)

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus required the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. 67,564

City's proportionate share of actuarial calculated pension expense and net amortization of deferred amounts are recorded in the statement of activities, whereas in the governmental funds pension expense is based on City's required contribution to pension plans. 508,272

City's proportionate share of actuarial calculated OPEB expense and net amortization of deferred amounts are recorded in the statement of activities, whereas in the governmental funds OPEB expense is based on City's required contribution to OPEB plan. 51,043

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses - compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used. 18,761

Change in net position of governmental activities \$ 1,054,474

See accompanying independent auditor's report and notes to financial statements.

	Total Governmental Funds	Long-term Assets and Outflows Transactions	Long-term Liability and Inflows Transactions	Reclassifications and Eliminations	Statement of Activities Total
Revenues					
Real property taxes	\$ 7,256,496	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,256,496
Special assessment tax - real property	13,627	-	-	-	13,627
Real property tax items	58,351	-	-	-	58,351
Non-property tax items	5,297,477	-	-	-	5,297,477
Departmental income	8,825,130	-	-	(8,825,130)	-
Intergovernmental charges	308,226	-	-	(308,226)	-
Use of money and property	11,783	-	-	(757)	11,026
Licenses and permits	103,405	-	-	(103,405)	-
Fines and forfeitures	22,768	-	-	(22,768)	-
Sales of property and compensation for loss	136,304	-	-	(136,304)	-
Miscellaneous local sources	294,761	-	-	(237,512)	57,249
State aid	3,440,215	-	-	(1,025,606)	2,414,609
Federal aid	850,702	-	-	(850,702)	-
Total revenues	26,619,245	-	-	(11,510,410)	15,108,835
Expenditures/Expenses					
General government support	2,797,941	90,079	-	(515,140)	2,372,880
Public safety	5,962,332	879,974	-	(260,436)	6,581,870
Health	50,749	12,864	-	(702,948)	(639,335)
Transportation	3,317,193	181,899	-	(1,374,663)	2,124,429
Culture and recreation	1,885,905	(862,662)	-	(141,677)	881,566
Home and community services	6,158,521	(613,448)	-	(6,839,706)	(1,294,633)
Employee benefits	5,621,341	-	(578,076)	(1,675,840)	3,367,425
Debt service:					
Principal	2,802,522	-	(2,802,522)	-	-
Interest	727,723	-	(67,564)	-	660,159
Total expenditures/expenses	29,324,227	(311,294)	(3,448,162)	(11,510,410)	14,054,361
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	(2,704,982)	311,294	3,448,162	-	1,054,474
Other sources and (uses)					
BANs redeemed from appropriations	127,940	-	(127,940)	-	-
Proceeds from capital lease	321,875	-	(321,875)	-	-
Proceeds from serial bonds	250,000	-	(250,000)	-	-
Operating transfers in	4,717,366	-	-	(4,717,366)	-
Operating transfers out	(4,717,366)	-	-	4,717,366	-
Total other sources (uses)	699,815	-	(699,815)	-	-
Net change for the year	\$ (2,005,167)	\$ 311,294	\$ 2,748,347	\$ -	\$ 1,054,474

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the *City of Olean, New York* have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The *City of Olean, New York*, which was incorporated in 1915, is governed by the Charter of the City of Olean, other general laws of the State of New York and various local laws and ordinances. The Common Council, which is the legislative body responsible for the overall operation of the City, consists of the seven aldermen elected by ward. The Mayor serves as chief executive officer and the Auditor serves as chief fiscal officer of the City.

The following basic services are provided: police and fire protection, animal control, ambulance service, street lighting, street maintenance, snow removal, and public parking. The City also operates a recreational complex, a community building, an airport, a stadium, a system of parks, and water and sewer utilities. All governmental activities and functions performed for the City of Olean are its direct responsibility. No other governmental organizations have been included or excluded from the reporting entity.

The financial reporting entity includes organizations, functions and activities over which elected officials exercise oversight responsibility. Oversight responsibility is determined on the basis of financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters.

Although the following organizations, functions or activities are related to the City they are not included in the City's reporting entity because of the reasons noted:

Olean City School City - was created by state legislation, which designates the school board as the governing authority. The voters of the City elect school board members. The board designates management and exercises complete responsibility for all fiscal matters. The Council exercises no oversight over school operations.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

A. Financial Reporting Entity (continued)

The City of Olean Housing Authority was created in 1969 and the Olean Urban Renewal Agency was created in 1966, both by acts of the New York State Legislature. The Mayor appoints their governing boards. The City government provides no subsidies nor is it responsible for debt or operating deficits of these entities. The City government does not appoint management nor does it approve the entities' budgets, contracts or hiring of staff. The Common Council may approve or disapprove wage rates of the Housing Authority. The City government has no other oversight responsibility for funds of these entities.

B. Basis of Presentation

1. Government-wide Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities present financial information about the City's governmental activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize double counting of internal transactions. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other exchange and non-exchange transactions.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the City's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenue.

2. Fund Financial Statements

The fund statements provide information about the City's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

B. Basis of Presentation (continued)

3. Fund Categories

a. Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the City are financed. The acquisition, use and balances of the City's expendable financial resources and the related liabilities are accounted for through governmental funds. The measurement focus of the governmental funds is upon determination of financial position. The following are the City's governmental fund types:

General Fund – The general fund is the principal operating fund and includes all operations not required to be recorded in other funds.

Special Revenue Funds – Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The special revenue funds are Sewer, Water, Revolving Loan, Housing Rehabilitation, First Time Homebuyers and Miscellaneous Special Revenue funds.

Capital Projects Fund - used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction or major repair of major capital facilities.

Debt Service Fund - used to account for current payment of principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt and for financial resources accumulated for payment of future principal and interest on long-term indebtedness.

b. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary Fund Types are used to account for fiduciary activities. Fiduciary activities are those in which the City acts as trustee or agent for resources that belong to others. These activities are not included in the government-wide financial statements, because their resources do not belong to the City, and are not available to be used. The City does not have any activities that qualify for reporting as fiduciary.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Basis of Accounting/Measurement Focus

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the City gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The City considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period, except for real property taxes, which are considered to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the fiscal year.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured.

General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

D. Property Taxes

City property taxes are levied annually and become a lien by May 1, preceding the fiscal year, which commences June 1. The City collects taxes until July 31 with late payment penalties of 1% added June 1 and July 1. Taxes uncollected at July 31 are turned over to Cattaraugus County for enforcement. The City receives the full amount of such taxes, plus the additional 2% penalty, within the year of levy.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

For financial statement purposes, all highly liquid investments of three months or less are considered as cash equivalents.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

F. Fund Equity - Reservations and Designations

Reservations of fund equity are created to either satisfy legal restrictions or to plan for future expenditures. A designation of unreserved fund equity in governmental funds indicates the use of these resources in the subsequent year's budget. The following is a description of the reserves utilized by the City:

1. Governmental Funds

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has issued Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* (GASB 54). This Statement defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes.

GASB 54 requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the fund balance categories listed below:

A. Nonspendable

Fund balance associated with assets that are inherently nonspendable in the current period because of their form or because they must be maintained intact, including inventories, prepaids, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned). The City did not have any nonspendable fund balance as of May 31, 2021.

B. Restricted

Fund balance amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitutional, external resource providers including creditors, grantors, contributors, etc., or through enabling legislation. Restricted Fund Balance includes the following categories:

1. Reserve for Debt Service

This reserve is comprised of transfers and interest earnings on bond proceeds to be used to pay future debt service payments. This reserve is accounted for in the Debt Service Fund.

2. Reserve for Capital Projects

This reserve is comprised of proceeds from obligations and local sources to be used to pay for future capital projects. This reserve is accounted for in the Capital Projects Fund.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

F. Fund Equity - Reservations and Designations (continued)

1. Governmental Funds (continued)

C. Committed

Fund balance amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the City's Common Council, which is the City's highest level of decision-making authority. The City did not have any committed fund balance as of May 31, 2021.

D. Assigned

Fund balance intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be restricted or committed. Along with the City's Common Council, the City Auditor has been authorized to assign fund balance amounts for specific purposes through the establishment of an encumbrance.

1. Encumbrance Reserve

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments of the expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is used in the General Fund, Special Revenue Funds, and Capital Project Funds. The cost of construction contract commitments generally is recorded as an encumbrance of Capital Project Funds and is presented as a reserve for encumbrances. These committed amounts generally will become liabilities in future periods as the contractors perform the construction work. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported as reservations of fund balances since they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities. As of May 31, 2021, the general, water and sewer funds had \$98,559, \$19,866 and \$1,625, respectively, recorded as encumbrances.

2. Special Revenue Fund Balance

Water Fund, Sewer Fund, and Non-Major Special Revenue Fund balances are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes.

3. Appropriated Fund Balance

In the general and debt service funds, \$336,800 and \$142,680 of fund equity has been designated as the amount estimated to be applied towards the budget for the fiscal year ending May 31, 2022.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

F. Fund Equity - Reservations and Designations (continued)

1. Governmental Funds (continued)

E. Unassigned

The residual classification of the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

2. Government-wide financial statements

A. Net Investment in Capital Assets

This designation of net position is used to accumulate the capital asset balance in the statement of net position less accumulated depreciation and outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

B. Restricted

This category represents amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitutional, external resource providers including creditors, grantors, contributors, etc., or through enabling legislation.

C. Unrestricted

This category represents net assets of the City not restricted for any other purpose.

3. Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy

When more than one classification of fund balance of the City are eligible to be utilized for an expenditure of the City, the order in which the fund balance classifications will be utilized will be as follows:

- a. Restricted fund balance includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation;
- b. Committed fund balance for which action has been taken by the Common Council, a designated City official, or by the voters of the City, specifically designating funds to the expenditure;
- c. Assigned fund balance created specifically for the expenditure (encumbered fund balance);
- d. Assigned fund balance within funds other than the General Fund of the City to which the expenditure relates;
- e. Unassigned fund balance.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

G. Budgetary Data

1. Budget Policies

The budget policies are as follows:

- a. The City's administration prepares a proposed budget for approval by the Common Council for the General, Water, Sewer and Debt Service Funds. The Common Council adopts the budget on or before April 15.
- b. The governing board must approve all modifications of the budget. However, the City Auditor is authorized to transfer certain budgeted amounts within departments.
- c. Appropriations established by adoption of the budget constitute a limitation on expenditures and encumbrances, which may be incurred. Appropriations lapse at the fiscal year end. Supplemental appropriations may occur subject to legal restrictions, if the Common Council approves them because of a need which exists which was not determined at the time the budget was adopted. The City had supplemental appropriations during the year ended May 31, 2021 of \$468,392, \$47,000, and \$546,000 in the General, Water and Sewer funds, respectively.

2. Budget Basis of Accounting

Budgets are adopted annually on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Appropriations authorized for the current year are increased by the amount of encumbrances carried forward from the prior year.

The budget and actual comparison for Special Revenue Funds, included in the statement of revenue and expenditures – budget and actual, reflects budgeted and actual amounts for funds with legally authorized (appropriated) budgets.

Budgetary controls for the special revenue funds (other than the Water and Sewer Fund) are established in accordance with the applicable grant agreement or authorized project limit, which may cover a period other than the City's fiscal year. Consequently, the budgets for such funds have been excluded from the statement of revenue, expenditures, encumbrances and changes in fund balance - budget and actual.

Certain Special Revenue Funds have not been included in the comparison because they do not have the legally authorized (appropriated) budgets.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

G. Budgetary Data (continued)

2. Budget Basis of Accounting (continued)

The following is a reconciliation of the actual activity of these unbudgeted funds to the actual activity on the budget to actual comparison:

	(Restated) June 1, 2020 Fund Equity	Revenues and Other Sources	Expenditures and Other Uses	May 31, 2021 Fund Equity
Total for funds included in Budget Comparison	\$ 2,917,222	\$ 7,751,309	\$ 8,186,272	\$ 2,482,259
Funds not included in budget comparison:				
Miscellaneous Special Revenue Fund	76,609	23,310	30,816	69,103
Revolving Loan Fund	210,395	295,228	214,387	291,236
First Time Homebuyers Fund	24,934	13,299	24,394	13,839
Housing Rehabilitation Fund	8,389	8	-	8,397
Total Special Revenue Funds	<u>\$ 3,237,549</u>	<u>\$ 8,083,154</u>	<u>\$ 8,455,869</u>	<u>\$ 2,864,834</u>

H. Revenue Recognition

1. Sales and Use Taxes

The State of New York allocates a portion of its sales and use tax collection to all the municipalities within the State. The portion allocated to the City of Olean for 2020-2021 was \$4,930,112 as compared to \$4,320,827 for the prior fiscal year, an increase of \$609,285. The City's General Fund Balance Sheet, as of May 31, 2021, reflects a receivable balance from Federal and State governments of \$1,524,426, of which, \$951,191, represents an amount of sales and use tax that is "measurable and available" at the end of the fiscal year in accordance with the modified accrual basis of accounting, for sales tax revenue. The City records this amount as non-property tax revenue in the general fund.

I. Capital Assets

As of May 31, 2014, the City had an independent appraisal of its fixed assets conducted by third-party professionals. As such, land, buildings equipment and vehicles are reported at estimated historical cost based on the appraisal. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the time received.

Capitalization thresholds (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts), depreciation methods, and estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the government-wide statements as follows:

I. Capital Assets (continued)

	Capitalization Threshold	Depreciation Method	Estimated Useful Life
Buildings	\$ 1,000	Straight-line	40 years
Land Improvements	\$ 1,000	Straight-line	25 years
Furniture and equipment	\$ 1,000	Straight-line	7 years
Transportation vehicles	\$ 1,000	Straight-line	8 years

J. Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue is reported on the City's combined balance sheet and statement of net position. Unearned revenue arises when resources are received by the City before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the City has legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed and revenue is recognized.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

K. Compensated Absences

Sick leave and Comp Time Pay - certain of the City's employee groups have negotiated benefits payable based on accumulated unused sick and comp days. Generally the employee must have accumulated minimum years of service with the City and must be eligible for retirement under the provisions of either the employee retirement systems. The City has recorded an estimated liability in the statement of net position as of May 31, 2021 amounting to \$291,909 to recognize the cost of the benefits for those employees eligible to receive such benefits. Payment of these benefits is dependent on many factors; therefore, the timing of future payments is not readily determinable. The City believes sufficient resources and budgetary appropriations will be available as the benefits become payable in future years. The liability for compensated absences is calculated at rates in effect as of the balance sheet date and is recorded in the governmental-wide financial statements.

L. Retirement Incentives

The City has offered retirement incentives under separate collective bargaining agreements which are more thoroughly discussed subsequently in these notes.

M. Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities and the reported revenues and expenses.

N. Reclassification

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

O. Interfund Activity

The amounts reported on the statement of net position for due to and from other funds represents amounts due between different fund types (governmental activities and fiduciary funds). Eliminations have been made for amounts due to and due from within the same fund type. A detailed description of the individual fund balances at year-end is provided subsequently in these notes.

During the course of operations, the City has numerous transactions between funds, including expenditures and transfers of revenue to provide services and construct assets. Eliminations have been also made for amounts transferred to and from the same fund type.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

P. Total Columns on the Financial Statements

Total columns on the general-purpose financial statements are captioned "Memo Only" to indicate that they are presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in these columns do not present financial position, results of operations or changes in financial position in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles, nor is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

Q. Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources

The City reports increases and decreases in net assets that relate to future periods as deferred inflows and outflows of resources in a separate section of its government-wide and governmental fund financial statements.

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The government has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item is related to pensions reported in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the City's proportion of the collective net pension asset or liability and difference during the measurement period between the City's contributions and its proportion share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense. The second item is the City contributions to the OPEB plan and pension systems (ERS and PFRS Systems) subsequent to the measurement date.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The City has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first is reported as revenue not available - taxes. The second is related to pensions reported in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. This represents the effect of the net change in the City's proportion of the collective net pension liability (ERS and PFRS Systems) and difference during the measurement periods between the City's contributions and its proportion share of total contributions to the pension systems not included in pension expense.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

R. New Accounting Pronouncement

Effective June 1, 2020, the City implemented the provisions of GASB Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities. This statement changes the definition of fiduciary activities, providing more refined guidance on how to determine if an activity is fiduciary in nature and therefore should be reported as such. The statement defines types of fiduciary funds, eliminating agency funds and replacing them with custodial funds. Under this guidance, all fiduciary funds will now report a net position and a statement of changes in net position. Implementation of this guidance resulted in reclassification of agency funds and payroll transactions in fiduciary activities to governmental activities and the creation of a miscellaneous special revenue fund to account for the agency fund activities.

NOTE 2 - EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used in the governmental fund statements and the government-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items. The differences result primarily from the economic focus of the statement of activities, compared with the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds.

A. Total Fund Equity of Governmental Funds vs. Net Position of Governmental Activities

Total fund equity of the City's governmental funds differs from "net position" of governmental activities reported in the statement of net position. This difference primarily results from the additional long-term economic focus of the statement of net position versus the solely current financial resources focus of the governmental fund Balance Sheets.

B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity vs. Statement of Activities

Differences between the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund equity and the statement of activities fall into one of three broad categories, which are summarized below.

NOTE 2 - EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

B. Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Equity vs. Statement of Activities (continued)

1. Long-term Revenue Differences

Long-term revenue differences arise because governmental funds report revenue only when they are considered "measurable" and "available", whereas the Statement of Activities reports revenue when earned. Differences in long-term expenses arise because governmental funds report on a modified accrual basis, whereas the accrual basis of accounting is used on the Statement of Activities.

2. Capital Related Differences

Capital related differences include the difference between proceeds for the sale of capital assets reported on governmental fund statements and the gain or loss on the sale of assets as reported on the statement of activities, and the difference between recording an expenditure for the purchase of capital items in the governmental fund statements and depreciation expense on those items as recorded in the statement of activities.

3. Long-term Debt Transaction Differences

Long-term debt transaction differences occur because both interest and principal payments are recorded as expenditures in the governmental fund statements, whereas interest payments are recorded in the statement of activities as incurred, and principal payments are recorded as a reduction of liabilities in the statement of net position.

4. Pension Differences

Pension differences occur as a result of changes in the City's proportion of the collective net pension asset/liability and differences between the City's contributions and its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension systems.

5. OPEB Differences

OPEB differences occur as a result of changes in the City's total OPEB liability and differences between the City's contributions and OPEB expense.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Assets

1. Cash and Investments

The City's investment policies are governed by State statutes. In addition, the City has its own written investment policy. City monies must be deposited in FDIC-insured commercial banks or trust companies located within the State. The City is authorized to use demand accounts and certificates of deposit. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury and U.S. agencies, repurchase agreements, and obligations of New York State or its localities.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure the City's deposits may not be returned to it. While the City does not have a specific policy with regards to custodial credit risk, New York State statutes govern the City's investment policies. At May 31, 2021, the City's bank deposits were fully collateralized.

Collateral is required for demand deposits and certificates of deposit not covered by Federal Deposit Insurance. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of the State and its municipalities, schools and cities.

a. Deposits

Deposits are valued at cost or cost plus interest and are categorized as either:

- (1) Insured through the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized with securities held by the entity or by the agent in the entity's name;
- (2) Collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agency in the entity's name;
- (3) Uncollateralized

Total financial institution (bank) balances at May 31, 2021 per the bank were approximately \$16,156,000. These deposits are categorized as follows:

Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Carrying Value
\$ 250,000	\$ 15,906,000	\$ -	\$16,156,000

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

A. Assets (continued)

1. Cash and Investments (continued)

b. Cash Held with Fiscal Agent

Deposits held by NYS EFC as of May 31, 2021 totaled \$92,139 and represent proceeds remaining on bonds that were issued in November 2017 related to the wastewater treatment plant.

2. Capital Assets

Governmental activities:	Beginning Balance 5/31/20	Additions, Transfers and Prior Period Adjustment	Ending Balance 5/31/21
Capital assets that are not depreciated:			
Land	\$ 384,187	\$ -	\$ 384,187
Construction in Progress	122,939	2,248,792	2,371,731
Capital assets that are depreciated:			
Buildings and Improvements	120,866,064	1,471,935	122,337,999
Furniture and Equipment	16,182,313	690,534	16,872,847
Vehicles	8,525,676	234,412	8,760,088
Total historical cost	146,081,179	\$ 4,645,673	150,726,852
Less: Accumulated depreciation:	54,908,539	\$ 4,334,379	59,242,918
Total net book value	\$ 91,172,640		\$ 91,483,934
Depreciation expense:			
General governmental support		\$ 564,334	
Public safety		1,143,504	
Health		12,864	
Transportation		938,440	
Economic development		-	
Culture and recreation		238,353	
Home and community services		1,436,884	
		\$ 4,334,379	

The City had capital additions in the amount of \$4,645,673 related to the Washington Street, Walkable Olean and various other equipment and improvements.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

A. Assets (continued)

3. Receivables

Receivables at May 31, 2021 consisted of the following, which are stated at net realizable value.

Fund	Description	Amount
General Fund	Due from Federal & State - Other	\$ 573,235
General Fund	Due from Federal & State - NYS sales tax	951,191
General Fund	Other receivables	246,604
Special Revenue:		
Water Fund	Accounts receivable - water rents and meter	762,239
Water Fund	Due from other government	254,343
Sewer Fund	Accounts receivable - sewer rents	951,077
Sewer Fund	Due from other government	258,970
Community Development:		
Revolving Loan	Loan receivable	110,329
1 st Time Home	Loan receivable	27,551
Housing Rehab	Loan receivable	229
		<u>\$ 4,135,768</u>

The City recorded an allowance for uncollectible accounts for other receivables in the general fund balance sheet and accounts receivable in the statement of net position in the amount of \$84,930 as of May 31, 2021.

B. Liabilities

1. Deferred Inflows of Resources and Unearned Revenue

Deferred inflows of resources and unearned revenue at May 31, 2021 recorded in governmental fund were as follows:

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
<u>Deferred inflows</u>		
Real property taxes	\$ 4,512,137	\$ -
Bartlett House	13,280	-
Special assessment taxes	1,882	-
	<u>\$ 4,527,299</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<u>Unearned revenue</u>		
Revolving loans	\$ -	\$ 110,329
Housing Rehab	-	229
1 st Time Home	-	27,551
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 138,109</u>

Deferred inflows of resources related to real property taxes reflect collections during May 2021 for real property taxes levied on May 1 for the 2021-2022 fiscal year. Deferred inflows from special assessment taxes consist of levies on property owners to be collected after May 31, 2021. Installments on special assessments are due over a period of 5 to 10 years. Revenue from revolving loans is collected over a period of 5 to 20 years.

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans

a. Plan Descriptions and Benefits Provided

The City participates in the New York State and Local Employees' Retirement System (ERS) and Local Police and Fire Retirement System (PFRS). This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The System provides retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. The net position of the System is held in the New York State Common Retirement Fund (the Fund), which was established to hold all net assets and record changes in plan net position allocated to the System. The Comptroller of the State of New York serves as the trustee of the Fund and is the administrative head of the System. System benefits are established under the provisions of the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law (RSSL). Once a public employer elects to participate in the System, the election is irrevocable. The New York State Constitution provides that pension membership is a contractual relationship and plan benefits cannot be diminished or impaired. Benefits can be changed for future members only by enactment of a State statute. The City also participates in the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan (GLIP), which provides death benefits in the form of life insurance. The System is included in the State's financial report as a pension trust fund. That report, including information with regard to benefits provided, may be found at www.osc.state.ny.us/retire/publications/index.php or obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement System, 110 State Street, Albany, NY 12244.

b. Contributions

The Systems are noncontributory except for employees who joined after July 27, 1976, who contribute 3 percent of their salary for the first ten years of membership, and employees who joined on or after January 1, 2010 who generally contribute 3.0 to 3.5 percent of their salary for their entire length of service. In addition, employee contribution rates under ERS tier VI vary based on a sliding salary scale. For ERS, the Comptroller annually certifies the actuarially determined rates expressly used in computing the employers' contributions based on salaries paid during the Systems' fiscal year ending March 31.

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans (continued)

b. Contributions (continued)

Contributions for the current year and two preceding years were equal to 100 percent of the contributions required, and were as follows:

		ERS	PFRS
May 31,	2021	\$ 583,740	\$ 1,110,370
	2020	569,100	1,042,419
	2019	568,438	1,046,909

Effective June 1, 1986, the City entered into an agreement with the Patrol Unit of Olean Police Local 967 and the Command Unit of the Olean Police Local 967c to provide health insurance to retired police employees and surviving spouses through the Olean Police Retirees Health Insurance Fund. The City is required to contribute \$53,995 annually to the Fund.

Effective June 1, 1988, the City entered into a similar agreement establishing the Olean General Unit Retirees Health Insurance Fund. The agreement called for the City to contribute \$55,569, to this Fund each year. This agreement was modified through the 2001-2004 Collective Negotiations Agreement to increase the City's contribution to \$91,000 annually to this Fund.

Effective June 1, 1998, the City entered into an agreement establishing the Olean Fire Sick Leave Pay Fund. The City is required to contribute \$18,201 to this fund each year.

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans (continued)

b. Contributions (continued)

Over the years, State Legislature authorized local governments to make available retirement incentive programs to qualifying employees. The City had no expenditures incurred or liability accrued related to the retirement incentive liabilities as of and for the year ended May 31, 2021.

ERS and PFRS have provided additional disclosures through entities that elected to participate in Chapter 260, 57, and 105.

c. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At May 31, 2021, the City reported the following liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for each of the Systems. The net pension liability was measured as of March 31, 2021 for ERS and PFRS. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation. The City's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the City's long-term share of contributions to the Systems relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. This information was provided by the ERS and PFRS Systems in reports provided to the City.

At May 31, 2021 the City's reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
	ERS	PFRS	ERS	PFRS
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 199,774	\$ 392,000	\$ 4,698,956	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	3,007,693	4,340,351	56,726	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	-	-	5,194,590
Changes in proportion and differences between the City's contributions and proportionate share of contributions City's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	11,029	185,060	189,967	263,750
	109,499	231,167	-	-
Total	\$ 3,327,995	\$ 5,148,578	\$ 4,945,649	\$ 5,458,340

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans (continued)

c. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

Measurement date	ERS 3/31/2021	PFRS 3/31/2021
Net pension liability	\$ 16,358	\$ 1,766,602
City's portion of the Plan's total net pension liability	.0164279%	.1017466%

For the year ended May 31, 2021, the City's recognized pension expense of \$296,016 for ERS and \$953,623 for PFRS.

City contributions subsequent to the measurement date which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending May 31, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, including contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending:	ERS	PFRS
2022	\$ 347,256	\$ 220,904
2023	158,281	42,349
2024	293,812	191,577
2025	927,804	938,340
2026	-	(852,241)
Thereafter	-	-

d. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of the measurement date was determined by using an actuarial valuation as noted in the table below, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to the measurement date. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions:

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans (continued)

d. Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations were as follows:

	ERS	PFRS
Measurement date	3/31/2021	3/31/2021
Actuarial valuation date	4/1/2020	4/1/2020
Interest rate	5.9%	5.9%
Salary scale	4.4% average 4/1/15 – 3/31/20	6.2% average 4/1/15 – 3/31/20
Decrement tables	System's Experience	System's Experience
Inflation rate	2.7%	2.7%

For ERS and PFRS, annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020 System's experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on MP-2020.

For ERS and PFRS, the actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2020 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2020.

The long term rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by each the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation are summarized below:

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans (continued)

e. Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Best estimates of the arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation are summarized below:

Measurement date	ERS	Expected	PFRS	Expected
	3/31/21	Rate of Return	3/31/21	Rate of Return
Asset Type:				
Domestic Equity	32%	4.05%	32%	4.05%
International Equity	15%	6.30%	15%	6.30%
Private Equity	10%	6.75%	10%	6.75%
Real Estate	9%	4.95%	9%	4.95%
Opportunistic/ARS	3%	4.50%	3%	4.50%
Credit	4%	3.63%	4%	3.63%
Real assets	3%	5.95%	3%	5.95%
Fixed Income	23%	-%	23%	-%
Cash and short-term	1%	0.50%	1%	0.50%
Total:	100%		100%	

f. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability was 5.9% for ERS and PFRS. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon the assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans (continued)

g. Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.9% for ERS and PFRS, as well as what the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (4.9% for ERS and PFRS) or 1-percentage point higher (6.9% for ERS and PFRS) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (4.9%)	Current Assumption (5.9%)	1% Increase (6.9%)
ERS			
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension (asset)/liability	\$ 4,540,324	\$ 16,358	\$ (4,155,798)
PFRS			
Employer's proportionate share of the net pension (asset)/liability	\$ 7,512,588	\$ 1,766,602	\$ (2,989,589)

h. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The components of the current-year net pension liability of the employers as of the respective measurement dates, were as follows:

Measurement date	ERS	PFRS
	3/31/21	3/31/21
Employers' total pension liability	\$ 220,680,157	\$ 41,236,775
Plan Net Position	\$ 220,580,583	\$ 39,500,500
Employers' net pension liability	\$ 99,574	\$ 1,736,275
Ratio of plan net position to be Employers' total pension liability	99.95%	95.79%

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

2. Pension Plans (continued)

i. Payables to the Pension Plan Fiduciary

For ERS and PFRS, employer contributions are paid annually based on the System's fiscal year which ends on March 31st. Accrued retirement contributions as of May 31, 2021 represent the projected employer contribution for the period of April 1, 2021 through May 31, 2021 based on paid ERS and PFRS wages multiplied by the employer's contribution rate, by tier. Accrued retirement contributions as of May 31, 2021 for ERS and PFRS amounted to \$109,499 and \$231,167, respectively.

3. Other Post-Employment Benefits

a. General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description

The City maintains a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan (the Plan). The Plan provides medical and dental insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Benefit provisions are based on bargaining agreements as negotiated from time to time. The Plan does not issue a publicly available financial report. Eligibility for the Plan is established by the City and specified in the City's employment contracts.

Benefits Provided

Benefits are only provided to previously retired managers. The City will contribute most (85% or 100%) of the medical premium amounts for individual and family (dependent) coverage for all eligible retirees, with the exception of one individual, for whom the City contributes 50%.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At May 31, 2020, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Retirees employees or beneficiaries	
Currently receiving benefit payments	5
Active employees	-
	<u>5</u>

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

3. Other Post-Employment Benefits (continued)

b. Total OPEB Liability

The City's total OPEB liability of \$695,670 was measured as of June 1, 2019 and rolled forward for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability was valued at June 1, 2019 and rolled forward to May 31, 2020. The actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation – 3.00%

Salary Increase – 3.00%

Discount Rate – 2.63%

Healthcare Cost Trend Rates – 8% healthcare cost trend rate for 2020, decreasing to 5% for 2027 and later.

Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs – Benefits are only provided to previously retired managers. Varies based on contract. Generally the City pays 85%-100% of the medical premium amounts for individual and family (dependent) coverage for all eligible retirees, with the exception of one individual, for whom the City contributes 50%.

The discount rate was based on S&P Municipal Bond 20 year High Grade Bond index rate.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 mortality table with adjustment to MP-2019 projection.

The actuarial assumptions for the June 1, 2019 valuation were based on the actuarial experience study for the period June 1, 2018 – June 1, 2019.

c. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

Service Cost	\$	-
Interest		19,952
Differences between expected and actual experience		-
Changes in assumptions		-
Benefit payments		(70,995)
Net changes		<u>(51,043)</u>
Net OPEB liability – beginning of year		<u>746,713</u>
Net OPEB liability – end of year	\$	<u>695,670</u>

NOTE 3 – DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

3. Other Post-Employment Benefits (continued)

c. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability (continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability (prior year) of the City, as well as what the City's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1% point lower (1.63%) or 1% point higher (3.63%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (1.63%)	Discount Rate (2.63%)	1% Increase (3.63%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 768,816	\$ 746,713	\$ 724,610

This sensitivity analysis was not updated from the prior year as a new actuarial study was not completed.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to changes in the Healthcare Trend Costs

The following presents the total OPEB liability (prior year) of the City, as well as what the City's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare trend costs that are 1% point lower (7%-4%) or 1% point higher (9%-6%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (4%-7%)	Healthcare Rate (5%-8%)	1% Increase (6%-9%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 707,063	\$ 746,713	\$ 789,798

This sensitivity analysis was not updated from the prior year as a new actuarial study was not completed.

d. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended May 31, 2021, the City recognized OPEB expense of \$70,995. At May 31, 2021, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

3. Other Post-Employment Benefits (continued)

d. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between Expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ -
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	-	-
Benefits paid subsequent to measurement period	71,000	-
Total	\$ 71,000	\$ -

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	Year Ending May 31	Total
2022	\$ -	-
2023	-	-
2024	-	-
2025	-	-
2026	-	-
Thereafter	-	-
Total	\$ -	-

4. Short-Term Debt

a. Bond Anticipation Notes

Liabilities for Bond Anticipation Notes Payable (BANs) are generally accounted for in the Capital Projects Fund. The notes or renewal thereof may not extend more than two years beyond the original date of issue unless a portion is redeemed within two years and within each 12-month period thereafter.

Notes issued in anticipation of proceeds from the subsequent sale of bonds are recorded as a current liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from the issuance of the bonds. Such notes may be classified as Long-Term Debt when (1) the intention is to refinance the debt on a long-term basis and (2) the intention can be substantiated through a post balance sheet issuance of long-term debt or by an acceptable financing agreement. State law requires that bond anticipation notes issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term financing within five years after the original issue date.

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

4. Short-Term Debt (continued)

a. Bond Anticipation Notes (continued)

State law requires that BANs issued for capital purposes be converted to long-term obligations within five years after the original issue date. However, BANs issued for assessable improvement projects may be renewed for periods equivalent to the maximum life of the permanent financing, provided that stipulated annual reductions of principal are made.

In June, 2020, the *City of Olean, New York* issued bond anticipation notes 2020 in the amount of \$2,710,000. The notes will mature on June 10, 2021 and carry a 2% interest rate. The proceeds from this short-term issuance were utilized to refinance a portion of the bond anticipation note 2019 of \$3,449,215.

In March, 2021, the *City of Olean, New York* issued bond anticipation notes in the amount of \$2,969,372. The notes mature on March 24, 2022 and carry a 0.36% interest rate. The proceeds from this short-term issuance were utilized to finance Walkable Olean Phase 3 and North Union Street improvements.

The City's bond anticipation notes outstanding as of May 31, 2021 are as follows:

Description	Amount	Interest Rate
Bond Anticipation Notes		
Walkable Olean Phase 2	\$ 1,360,000	2.00%
Washington Street	1,350,000	2.00%
Walkable Olean Phase 3	2,049,372	0.36%
North Union Street	920,000	0.36%
Totals	<u>\$ 5,679,372</u>	

b. Revenue Anticipation Notes

Liabilities for Revenue Anticipation Notes Payable (RANs) are generally accounted for as a current liability of the fund that will actually receive the proceeds from issuance of the notes. RANs are short-term municipal debt obligations used to resolve cash flow deficits. They are secured by anticipated collections of fines, license fees, interest income, assessments, user fees, grant funds or other non-tax revenues. The note may not extend more than one year beyond the original date of issue. There were no revenue anticipation notes issued during the fiscal years ended May 31, 2021 and 2020.

c. Short-Term Debt Interest

Interest expense on short term indebtedness totaled \$107,207 for the year ended May 31, 2021. That amount was transferred from the general fund to the debt service fund to pay interest expense on bond anticipation notes.

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

5. Long-Term Debt

a. Debt Limit

At May 31, 2021 the total outstanding indebtedness of the City aggregated \$42,832,772 (including bond anticipation notes and revenue anticipation notes). Of this amount, \$12,342,372 is subject to the constitutional debt limit and represented approximately 28.82% of its statutory debt limit.

b. Serial Bonds

The City borrows money in order to acquire land or equipment or construct buildings and improvements. This enables the cost of these capital assets to be borne by the present and future taxpayers receiving the benefit of the capital assets. These long-term liabilities, which are full faith and credit debt of the local government, are recorded in the government-wide financial statements. The provision to be made in future budgets for capital indebtedness represents the amount exclusive of interest, authorized to be collected in future years from taxpayers and others for liquidation of the long-term liabilities.

In July 2020, the *City of Olean, New York* issued bonds in the amount of \$250,000. The bonds will mature in July 2033 and carry a 4.00% interest rate. The proceeds from the bonds were utilized to finance a portion of the Farmers Market.

c. Other Long-Term Debt

During the fiscal year ended May 31, 2002, the City recorded a long-term liability related to estimated future costs associated with a Department of Conservation's Order on Consent. This situation is more fully described in Note 4F of the financial statements.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

5. Long-Term Debt (continued)

d. Installment Purchase Debt – Capital Leases

During the 2009-10 fiscal year, the *City of Olean, New York* entered into a \$1,046,586 15-year capital lease with Manufacturers and Traders Trust Company in concurrence with the *City of Olean, New York's* Energy Performance Audit. Equipment included in the lease agreement consists of lighting and lighting controls, building energy upgrades, a low emissivity ceiling, energy efficient motor replacement, a pump, VFD, and control upgrades to be used throughout various buildings. During the current fiscal year, principal and interest paid on this capital lease totaled approximately \$95,119, which is included in the interfund transfers to the City's debt service fund. The General Fund, Water Fund and Sewer Fund each paid principal and interest for the year ended May 31, 2021 of \$14,268, \$73,242, and \$7,609, respectively. The remaining balance of this lease was \$347,944 as of May 31, 2021.

e. Summary Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of bonds outstanding as of May 31, 2021:

	Issued	Original Amount	Interest Rate	Final Maturity	Outstanding May 31, 2021
General Fund					
Public Improvement Bond	08/12	9,250,000	Various	08/33	\$ 6,030,000
Public Improvement Bond	06/17	4,984,000	Various	06/34	3,820,000
Judgement Bond	06/18	500,000	Various	06/24	310,000
Public Improvement Bond	06/19	3,085,000	Various	06/32	2,890,000
Public Improvement Bond	07/20	250,000	4%	07/33	250,000
Special Revenue Funds					
Water Filtration Plant-Ref.	10/12	2,060,000	Various	10/32	1,375,000
Water Filtration Plant	07/03	1,809,453	Various	07/23	335,000
Water Reservoir	07/03	4,665,163	Various	07/24	1,140,000
Water Filtration Plant	05/13	5,868,000	Various	08/38	3,930,000
Sewer Fund – Public Imp					
Sewer Fund - SRF	08/12	1,731,059	Various	08/33	1,045,000
Sewer Fund - SRF	09/17	3,250,000	Various	08/47	2,875,000
Sewer Fund - SRF	09/17	15,174,840	0%	02/47	13,153,400
Total					<u>\$ 37,153,400</u>

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

5. Long-Term Debt (continued)

d. Installment Purchase Debt – Capital Leases (continued)

During the 2015-16 fiscal year, the *City of Olean, New York* entered into a 5-year capital lease with First Niagara Bank which totaled \$149,810. Equipment included in the lease agreement consisted of an International Model Plow/Spreader. Principal and interest were paid through the General Fund and amounted to \$31,534 during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021. This lease was paid off during the year ended May 31, 2021.

During the 2020-21 fiscal year, the *City of Olean, New York* entered into two 5-year capital leases with Key Government Finance which totaled \$321,875. Equipment included in the lease agreement consisted of an International dump truck and Altec bucket truck. No principal and interest payments were made during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

B. Liabilities (continued)

5. Long-Term Debt (continued)

f. Changes

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities for the period ended May 31, 2021:

	Balance at June 1, 2020	Additions	Reductions	Balance at May 31, 2021
Bonds	\$ 32,497,140	\$ 250,000	\$ 2,038,740	\$ 30,708,400
EFC Grid Note/Bond	1,470,000	-	95,000	1,375,000
EFC Grid Bond	1,400,000	-	260,000	1,140,000
RD Bond	4,095,000	-	165,000	3,930,000
Subtotal	39,462,140	250,000	2,558,740	37,153,400
Environmental Liability	125,000	-	-	125,000
Compensated Absences	310,670	-	18,761	291,909
Net Pension Liabilities	10,350,985	-	8,568,025	1,782,960
Other Post-Employment Benefits	746,713	-	51,043	695,670
Capital Leases	463,786	321,875	115,842	669,819
	11,997,154	321,875	8,753,671	3,565,358
	\$ 51,459,294	\$ 571,875	\$ 11,312,411	\$ 40,718,758

g. Long-Term Debt Interest

Interest expense on long term indebtedness totaled \$620,516 for the year ended May 31, 2021, all of which was recorded in the debt service fund and consisted of \$609,704 of interest on bonds and notes and \$10,812 on leases.

h. Maturity

The following table summarizes the City's future serial bond debt, Rural Development and EFC bond and debt service requirements as of May 31, 2021:

Year Ending May 31	Total	Principal	Interest
2022	\$ 3,073,197	\$ 2,475,900	\$ 597,297
2023	3,021,176	2,470,900	550,276
2024	3,043,358	2,530,900	512,458
2025	2,837,452	2,360,900	476,552
2026	2,550,303	2,110,900	439,403
2027-2031	12,475,674	10,909,500	1,566,174
2032-2036	7,143,798	6,499,500	644,298
2037-2041	4,223,721	3,949,500	274,221
2042-2046	3,291,283	3,184,500	106,783
2047	666,466	660,900	5,566
Total	\$42,326,428	\$ 37,153,400	\$ 5,173,028

h. Maturity (continued)

The following is a schedule of future minimum lease payments under the capital leases including principal and interest:

Year Ending May 31	Total	Principal	Interest
2022	\$ 165,697	\$ 144,695	\$ 21,002
2023	165,697	147,117	18,580
2024	165,697	152,160	13,537
2025	166,963	158,649	8,313
2026	68,941	67,198	1,743
Total	\$ 732,995	\$ 669,819	\$ 63,175

NOTE 3 - DETAIL NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

C. Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transactions

Interfund receivables and payables at May 31, 2021 and interfund transactions during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021 were as follows:

	Due From Other Funds	Due to Other Funds	Long-Term Advances Receivable	Long-Term Advances Payable	Interfund Revenue	Interfund Expenditures
General Fund	\$ 26,415	\$ 244,886	\$ 387,635	\$ -	\$ 24,394	\$ 1,343,487
Capital Projects Fund	4,080,809	39,115	-	-	1,355,693	417,996
Agency Fund	-	2,667	-	-	-	-
Debt Service Fund	622,903	4,202,335	-	-	3,337,279	-
Sewer Fund	259,376	309,881	-	89,754	-	1,709,409
Water Fund	48,302	238,921	-	297,881	-	1,222,080
First Time Homebuyer	-	1,000	-	-	-	24,394
Housing Rehab Fund	1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	\$ 5,038,805	\$ 5,038,805	\$ 387,635	\$ 387,635	\$ 4,717,366	\$ 4,717,366

During the current year, the General, Water, Sewer and Capital funds transferred \$630,794, \$1,125,080, \$1,163,409 and \$417,996 respectively to the Debt Service Fund to pay for the City's long-term debt obligations.

The General, Water and Sewer funds also transferred \$712,693, \$97,000 and \$546,000, respectively to the City's Capital Projects fund for costs associated with vehicle replacement (\$593,000), south union street gateway (\$150,000) and brickwork on city streets (\$100,000) along with various other projects (\$512,693).

The First Time Homebuyer fund transferred \$24,394 to the General Fund to assist with the demolition of unsafe buildings.

D. Deferred Compensation Plan

In October 1997 the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 32 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans. The statement established accounting and financial reporting standards for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plans of state and local governments.

On October 1, 1997 the New York State Deferred Compensation Board (Board) created a Trust and Custody agreement making Chase Manhattan Bank the Trustee and Custodian of the Plan. Consequently, Statement No. 32 became effective for the New York State Deferred Compensation Plan as of October 1, 1997. Since the Board is no longer the trustee of the plan, the plan no longer meets the criteria for inclusion in New York State's financial statements. Therefore, municipalities, which participate in New York State's Deferred Compensation Plan, are no longer required to record the value of plan asset.

NOTE 4 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Risk Financing and Related Insurance

The *City of Olean, New York* is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; natural disasters, etc. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage. The City is self-insured against unemployment claims.

B. Compensated Absences

The City does not accrue a liability for accumulating, non-vesting sick leave, since payment is based on an uncontrollable future event (sickness). In accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16, the value for accumulating, non-vesting sick leave is considered a contingent liability.

C. Federal and State Audits

The City has received grants reported in the general and capital project funds, which are subject to audit by agencies of the state and federal government. Such audits may result in disallowances and a request for a return of funds. Based on past audits and no known significant areas of non-compliance, the City believes disallowances, if any, will not be material.

NOTE 4 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

D. Litigation and Pending or Threatened Litigation

The City of Olean provides treatment of sewer waste to a neighboring municipality through an agreement dated September 19, 1980. At the beginning of each fiscal year, the City of Olean provides an estimated billing for the upcoming fiscal year to the municipality based on budgeted expenditures. Subsequent to the year, the estimated billing is compared with actual expenditures and an additional charge or credit is applied to the follow year's estimated billing. In October 2020, the City received communication from the municipality disputing certain expenses utilized in the calculation of the estimated billing for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021, along with disputing similar expenses included in billings for the fiscal years ended May 31, 2018 through 2020, which were previously paid by the municipality. As a result of the dispute, the municipality withheld approximately \$300,000 from its payment of the May 31, 2021 billing of approximately \$360,000.

On February 14, 2022, City of Olean served the municipality a notice of claim demanding payment, along with reimbursement of damages, related costs and expenses, and appropriate interest. The City of Olean intends to vigorously pursue payment. Because approximately \$300,000 of the billing for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021 is unpaid and unavailable, it has not been recognized as an asset (receivable) in the Statements of Financial Position and Balance Sheets and has not been recognized as revenue in the Statement of Activities or the Statements of Revenue, Expenditures or Changes in Fund Equity for the year ended May 31, 2021.

The City is currently involved in a number of tax certiorari proceedings which are in the discovery phases. At this time, it is not possible to predict with certainty the outcome of these matters.

The City currently has some matters and claims that have been referred to the City's insurance carrier for defense.

The City is involved in litigation regarding a previous capital project which is further described in Note 7.

E. Employee Contracts

The City of Olean has four collective bargaining units, Police Patrol Unit, Police Command Unit, Civil Service Employees Association Unit and Olean Professional Fire Fighters Association. The two Police Unions contracts will expire on May 31, 2025, the Olean Professional Fire Fighters Association's contract expired on May 31, 2021, the Civil Service Employees Association Unit's contract will expire on May 31, 2022.

NOTE 4 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

F. Environmental

In 1994 the *City of Olean, New York* determined that leakage problems existed at the site of its former landfill in Ischua, New York. The City was issued an Order on Consent by the Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) which required the City to prepare an engineering report for the wetland treatment system and to construct a leachate collection and treatment system. The City complied with preparing plans for the treatment system and submitted it to NYSDEC and has not received a response as of the audit report date. The City has accrued \$125,000 as of May 31, 2021, for the estimated costs associated with this Order. It is not known at this time whether other remediation costs will be necessary.

In 2001, the Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) issued an Order of Consent regarding violations of the City's State Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (SPDES). The Order was subsequently amended in 2003, 2005 and 2014. The 2014 Order on Consent includes a schedule of compliance which sets forth dates for various plans of action concerning the wastewater treatment plant improvements, SPDES permit compliance, collection system improvements and inflow and infiltration elimination and reporting.

A master plan was developed in 2005 to address the items outlined in the initial Order, which was later revised by the City and a third-party engineering firm in 2014 and 2016 and contains two volumes. The first volume contains one element, Treatment Plant Improvements, of which the City is in the final phases of completion. The second volume contains elements two through six consisting of the following action items:

- Element 2 – Inceptor Improvements
- Element 3 – Pump Station Improvements
- Element 4 – Sanitary Sewer Asset Management
- Element 5 – Storm Sewer Asset Management Program
- Element 6 – Sewer Use Ordinance Enforcement

Each element contains numerous components, some of which have been completed or partially completed, while others are scheduled to be completed in future years through year 2042. Estimated costs to be incurred for the components outlined in Element 2 total approximately \$6.2 million, plus costs to be determined at a later date for long-term inceptor rehabilitation projects scheduled to be completed in 2037 and 2042.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 4 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

F. Environmental (continued)

Costs to be incurred in Element 2 are capital in nature and the City anticipates issuing future debt or receiving grants to finance such projects.

The City anticipates budgeting \$250,000 annually through 2044, for costs associated with Element 4 related to on-going investigation and maintenance. In the current year the City incurred costs in the amount of approximately \$156,000.

Cost estimates for those components not completed in Elements 3, 5 and 6 have not been determined.

It is not possible at this time to estimate the costs to be incurred by the City or the timing of events of Elements 2 through 6 and therefore these costs have not been recognized in the Statement of Net Position or Statement of Activities.

NOTE 5 – TAX ABATEMENTS

The Cattaraugus County Industrial Development Agency entered into a property tax abatement program (Payment in Lieu of Taxes – PILOT) with various corporations in the City of Olean’s tax jurisdiction for the purpose of economic development. The agreements with Corporation A through K abate taxes on the new improvements of the property for a period of fifteen years. The terms and amounts of tax abated in the current year are as follow:

Corporation	Term	Tax abated during the year ended May 31, 2021
Corporation A	2011-2026	\$ 5,567
Corporation B	2011-2026	3,841
Corporation C	2012-2027	4,569
Corporation D	2012-2027	58,413
Corporation E	2014-2029	2,717
Corporation F	2016-2031	1,501
Corporation G	2016-2031	2,627
Corporation H	2017-2032	6,529
Corporation I	2018-2033	11,046
Corporation J	2019-2034	5,092
Corporation K	2019-2034	1,894
		<u>\$ 103,796</u>

NOTE 6 – FUND BALANCE

1. Classification

The City’s fund equity is comprised of various components:

Category/Fund	Description	May 31, 2021
Restricted:		
Debt Service	Reserve for Debt Service	<u>\$ 142,680</u>
Capital	Reserve for Capital	<u>\$ 2,447,894</u>
Assigned:		
General	Designated for next years budget Reserve for Encumbrances	<u>\$ 336,800</u> <u>98,559</u> <u>\$ 435,359</u>
Water	Reserve for Encumbrances Special Revenue Fund Balance	<u>\$ 19,866</u> <u>675,049</u> <u>\$ 694,915</u>
Sewer	Reserve for Encumbrances Special Revenue Fund Balance	<u>\$ 1,625</u> <u>1,785,719</u> <u>\$ 1,787,344</u>
First Time Homebuyers	Special Revenue Fund Balance	<u>\$ 13,839</u>
Housing Rehab	Special Revenue Fund Balance	<u>\$ 8,397</u>
Revolving Loan	Special Revenue Fund Balance	<u>\$ 291,236</u>
Misc. Special Revenue	Special Revenue Fund Balance	<u>\$ 69,103</u>

Accumulated Deficits

The *City of Olean, New York* had certain projects that have been established within the current and prior years. These projects incurred expenses related to the initial phases of the projects. The City anticipates revenue from bond proceeds, federal, state, and local sources to cover these expenses.

Capital Project	May 31, 2021
Walkable Olean Phase 2	\$ 897,540
Washington Street	1,155,797
Pedestrian Safety Action Plan (PSAP)	40,203
Walkable Olean Phase 3	149,708
HVAC Control System	31,800
North Union Streetscape	40,344
Well House Fluoridation	55,247
Subtotal	<u>\$ 2,370,639</u>

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

NOTE 6 – FUND BALANCE (CONTINUED)

Accumulated Deficits (continued)

The *City of Olean, New York* had certain projects that when closed out will have deficit fund balances. Management is developing plans to alleviate these deficits in future years. These plans may include transfers from the general fund, from completed capital projects with excess funds, etc.

<u>Capital Project</u>	<u>May 31, 2021</u>
Bradner Stadium Project	\$ 19,931
North Union Rehabilitation *	122,156
Homer Street Playground	1,146
Third Street Project	5,215
Bradner Stadium Roof	651
Farmers Market	31,624
	<hr/>
Subtotal	\$ 180,723
	<hr/> <hr/>

*This amount does not include the contingent liability as discussed in Note 7.

NOTE 7 – NORTH UNION STREET PROJECT

During September 2017, a contractor filed a notice of petition in New York State Court seeking payment alleged to be owed in connection with the North Union Street reconstruction project. In March, 2018 the State of New York Supreme Court ordered the City to pay \$1,033,571, including interest, to the contractor of which \$586,849 was paid in April 2018 from the City's general (\$431,986), water (\$90,676) and sewer funds (\$64,187), with the remaining \$446,722 paid in June 2018 from proceeds from a general obligation bond.

On October 23, 2018, the contractor filed a second notice of petition in New York State Supreme Court seeking payment in the amount of approximately \$287,000 plus interest alleged to be owed by the City in connection with the North Union Street reconstruction project. This matter is in the discovery phase. The City is disputing this claim and intends to vigorously defend its position.

NOTE 8 – COVID 19 PANDEMIC

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the novel strain of COVID-19 (coronavirus) a global pandemic and has become increasingly widespread in the United States. The coronavirus outbreak has had a significant impact on financial markets and general economic conditions.

NOTE 8 – COVID 19 PANDEMIC (CONTINUED)

Also, in March 2020, the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security (CARES) Act was passed which provides funding and emergency assistance to Organizations including cities. Included in the CARES Act relief package was the option to defer payroll tax (FICA) payments. As of May 31, 2021 the City had deferred \$344,858, \$49,665, and \$45,190 of payroll taxes in the general, water, and sewer funds, respectively, which is included in accrued liabilities. It is anticipated that this will be remitted during the 2021-2022 year.

Given the uncertainty regarding the COVID-19 Pandemic, the overall financial impact to the City cannot be reasonably predicted or estimated at this time.

NOTE 9 – PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENT

Implementation of GASB No. 84 required prior period adjustments for the governmental and fiduciary funds. This adjustment was needed to move the beginning balances of amounts previously reported as fiduciary funds to the respective governmental funds. Total agency funds of \$76,609 were reclassified from fiduciary funds to a miscellaneous special revenue fund as of June 1, 2020.

NOTE 10 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events were evaluated through February 18, 2022, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

In June, 2021, the *City of Olean, New York* issued bond anticipation notes 2021 in the amount of \$4,040,000. The notes will mature on June 9, 2022 and carry a 0.34% interest rate. The proceeds from this short-term issuance were utilized to refinance the bond anticipation notes 2020 and finance equipment purchases.

As described in Note 4D, on February 14, 2022, City of Olean served a neighboring municipality a notice of claim demanding payment on sewer billings, along with reimbursement of damages, related costs and expenses, and appropriate interest.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
GENERAL FUND
AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash on hand	\$ 1,525	\$ 1,525
Cash on deposit		
Regular accounts	7,637,223	7,487,387
Receivables		
Refuse and garbage	1,869	1,869
Special assessment	1,882	1,882
Accounts receivable	242,853	238,820
Due from other funds	26,415	68,444
Advances to other funds	387,635	87,597
State and federal	1,524,426	1,006,176
Total assets	\$ 9,823,828	\$ 8,893,700
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Equity		
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 357,955	\$ 232,148
Accrued liabilities	1,036,980	450,020
Due to other funds	244,886	427,535
Due to employee retirement system	294,000	235,201
Other liabilities	19,143	17,266
Total liabilities	1,952,964	1,362,170
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Taxes collected for subsequent year	4,527,299	4,435,608
Fund Equity		
Assigned	435,359	48,282
Unassigned	2,908,206	3,047,640
Total fund equity	3,343,565	3,095,922
	\$ 9,823,828	\$ 8,893,700

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Revenue		
Real property taxes	\$ 7,256,496	\$ 7,298,881
Special assessment tax - real property	13,627	12,801
Real property tax items	58,351	114,691
Non-property tax items	5,297,477	4,660,652
Departmental income	1,077,689	1,171,310
Intergovernmental charges	199,025	185,738
Use of money and property	8,297	8,824
Licenses and permits	103,405	77,576
Fines and forfeitures	22,768	31,994
Sales of property and compensation for loss	136,050	7,049
State aid	2,905,150	3,005,834
Federal aid	345,168	386,112
Total revenue	17,423,503	16,961,462
Expenditures		
General government support	2,238,367	2,193,024
Public safety	5,960,232	5,748,186
Health	50,749	54,778
Transportation	2,135,776	2,042,453
Economic development	-	2,270
Culture and recreation	829,981	827,054
Home and community services	156,410	190,692
Employee benefits	4,485,252	4,231,438
Total expenditures	15,856,767	15,289,895
Excess of revenue over expenditures	1,566,736	1,671,567
Other financing sources (uses)		
Operating transfers in	24,394	-
Operating transfers out	(1,343,487)	(1,294,733)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(1,319,093)	(1,294,733)
Excess of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	247,643	376,834
Fund equity, beginning of year	3,095,922	2,719,088
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 3,343,565	\$ 3,095,922

**CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -
ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
AS OF MAY 31, 2021**

	Non-Major Funds							(Memo only) Total
	Water	Sewer	Misc. Special Revenue Fund	Revolving Loan Fund	Housing Rehabilitation Fund	First Time Homebuyers Fund		
Assets								
Cash on hand	\$ 40	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 40
Cash on deposit								
Regular accounts	390,113	905,963	71,770	294,026	7,397	14,778		1,684,047
Receivables								
Accounts receivable	762,239	951,077	-	-	-	-		1,713,316
Due from State, Federal and other governments	254,343	258,970	-	-	-	-		513,313
Due from other funds	48,302	259,376	-	-	1,000	-		308,678
Revolving loans receivable	-	-	-	110,329	-	-		110,329
First Time Homebuyers loans receivable	-	-	-	-	-	27,551		27,551
Rehabilitation loans receivable	-	-	-	-	229	-		229
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	61		61
Total assets	\$ 1,455,037	\$ 2,375,386	\$ 71,770	\$ 404,355	\$ 8,626	\$ 42,390		\$ 4,357,564
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$ 79,293	\$ 79,072	\$ -	\$ 2,790	\$ -	\$ -		\$ 161,155
Accrued liabilities	112,302	86,002	-	-	-	-		198,304
Due to other funds	238,921	309,881	2,667	-	-	1,000		552,469
Advances from other funds	297,881	89,754	-	-	-	-		387,635
Due to employee retirement system	23,333	23,333	-	-	-	-		46,666
Other liabilities	8,392	-	-	-	-	-		8,392
Unearned revenue	-	-	-	110,329	229	27,551		138,109
Total liabilities	760,122	588,042	2,667	113,119	229	28,551		1,492,730
Fund Equity								
Assigned	694,915	1,787,344	69,103	291,236	8,397	13,839		2,864,834
Total fund equity	694,915	1,787,344	69,103	291,236	8,397	13,839		2,864,834
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 1,455,037	\$ 2,375,386	\$ 71,770	\$ 404,355	\$ 8,626	\$ 42,390		\$ 4,357,564

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMBINING STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

	Non-major Funds						(Memo only) Total
	Water	Sewer	Misc. Special Revenue Fund	Revolving Loan Fund	Housing Rehabilitation Fund	First Time Homebuyers Fund	
Revenue							
Departmental income	\$ 3,686,993	\$ 3,954,861	\$ 23,310	\$ 92,297	\$ -	\$ 13,290	\$ 7,770,751
Intergovernmental charges	-	109,201	-	-	-	-	109,201
Use of money and property	-	-	-	156	8	9	173
Sales of property & compensation for loss	254	-	-	-	-	-	254
Federal aid	-	-	-	202,775	-	-	202,775
Total revenue	3,687,247	4,064,062	23,310	295,228	8	13,299	8,083,154
Expenditures							
General government support	88,658	83,564	30,816	-	-	-	203,038
Home and community services	1,864,923	2,081,549	-	214,387	-	-	4,160,859
Employee benefits	572,501	563,588	-	-	-	-	1,136,089
Total expenditures	2,526,082	2,728,701	30,816	214,387	-	-	5,499,986
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	1,161,165	1,335,361	(7,506)	80,841	8	13,299	2,583,168
Other financing uses							
Operating transfers out	(1,222,080)	(1,709,409)	-	-	-	(24,394)	(2,955,883)
Total financing uses	(1,222,080)	(1,709,409)	-	-	-	(24,394)	(2,955,883)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures and other financing uses	(60,915)	(374,048)	(7,506)	80,841	8	(11,095)	(372,715)
Fund equity, beginning of year	755,830	2,161,392	-	210,395	8,389	24,934	3,160,940
Prior period adjustment	-	-	76,609	-	-	-	76,609
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 694,915	\$ 1,787,344	\$ 69,103	\$ 291,236	\$ 8,397	\$ 13,839	\$ 2,864,834

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31	May 31
	2021	2020
Assets		
Cash on hand	\$ 40	\$ 40
Cash on deposit		
Regular accounts	1,684,047	2,043,897
Accounts receivable	1,713,316	1,471,631
Due from State, Federal and other governments	513,313	546,241
Due from other funds	308,678	301,080
Revolving loans receivable	110,329	203,294
First time homebuyers loans receivable	27,551	43,136
Rehabilitation loans receivable	229	229
Other assets	61	61
Total assets	\$ 4,357,564	\$ 4,609,609
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 161,155	\$ 110,070
Accrued liabilities	198,304	95,437
Due to other funds	552,469	831,007
Advances from other funds	387,635	115,303
Due to employee retirement system	46,666	41,666
Other liabilities	8,392	8,527
Unearned revenue	138,109	246,659
Total liabilities	1,492,730	1,448,669
Fund Equity		
Assigned	2,864,834	3,160,940
Total fund equity	2,864,834	3,160,940
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 4,357,564	\$ 4,609,609

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
AND FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Revenue		
Departmental income	\$ 7,770,751	\$ 7,628,791
Intergovernmental charges	109,201	482,607
Miscellaneous income	-	4,000
Use of money and property	173	199
Sales of property and compensation for loss	254	1,992
Federal aid	202,775	225,166
Total revenue	8,083,154	8,342,755
Expenditures		
General government support	203,038	163,340
Home and community services	4,160,859	4,284,861
Employee benefits	1,136,089	1,104,286
Total expenditures	5,499,986	5,552,487
Excess of revenue over expenditures	2,583,168	2,790,268
Other financing sources (uses)		
Operating transfers out	(2,955,883)	(2,737,298)
Total other financing uses	(2,955,883)	(2,737,298)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	(372,715)	52,970
Fund equity, beginning of year	3,160,940	3,107,970
Prior period adjustment	76,609	-
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 2,864,834	\$ 3,160,940

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
WATER FUND
AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash on hand	\$ 40	\$ 40
Cash on deposit		
Regular accounts	390,113	464,851
Accounts receivable	762,239	696,783
Due from State, Federal and other governments	254,343	267,373
Due from other funds	48,302	33,188
Total assets	\$ 1,455,037	\$ 1,462,235
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 79,293	\$ 49,193
Accrued liabilities	112,302	55,603
Due to other funds	238,921	520,126
Advances from other funds	297,881	52,123
Due to employee retirement system	23,333	20,833
Other liabilities	8,392	8,527
Total liabilities	760,122	706,405
Fund Equity		
Assigned	694,915	755,830
Total fund equity	694,915	755,830
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 1,455,037	\$ 1,462,235

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – WATER FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Revenue		
Departmental income	\$ 3,686,993	\$ 3,751,051
Sales of property and compensation for loss	254	1,992
Total revenue	3,687,247	3,753,043
Expenditures		
General government support	88,658	75,509
Home and community services	1,864,923	1,718,598
Employee benefits	572,501	549,814
Total expenditures	2,526,082	2,343,921
Excess of revenue over expenditures	1,161,165	1,409,122
Other financing sources (uses)		
Operating transfers out	(1,222,080)	(1,362,292)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(1,222,080)	(1,362,292)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	(60,915)	46,830
Fund equity, beginning of year	755,830	709,000
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 694,915	\$ 755,830

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – WATER FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Encumbrances	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenue					
Departmental income	\$ 3,770,930	\$ 3,770,930	\$ 3,686,993	\$ -	\$ (83,937)
Sales of property and compensation for loss	-	-	254	-	254
Total revenue	3,770,930	3,770,930	3,687,247	-	(83,683)
Expenditures					
General government support	151,000	101,000	88,658	-	12,342
Home and community services	1,920,400	1,920,400	1,864,923	19,866	35,611
Employee benefits	574,450	574,450	572,501	-	1,949
Total expenditures	2,645,850	2,595,850	2,526,082	19,866	49,902
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	1,125,080	1,175,080	1,161,165	(19,866)	(33,781)
Other financing sources (uses)					
Operating transfers out	(1,125,080)	(1,222,080)	(1,222,080)	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	(1,125,080)	(1,222,080)	(1,222,080)	-	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures and other financing uses	\$ -	\$ (47,000)	\$ (60,915)	\$ (19,866)	\$ (33,781)

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
SEWER FUND
AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash	\$ 905,963	\$ 1,333,129
Accounts receivable	951,077	774,848
Due from State, Federal and other governments	258,970	278,868
Due from other funds	259,376	266,892
Total assets	\$ 2,375,386	\$ 2,653,737
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 79,072	\$ 58,617
Accrued liabilities	86,002	39,834
Advances from other funds	89,754	63,180
Due to other funds	309,881	309,881
Due to employee retirement system	23,333	20,833
Total liabilities	588,042	492,345
Fund Equity		
Assigned	1,787,344	2,161,392
Total fund equity	1,787,344	2,161,392
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 2,375,386	\$ 2,653,737

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – SEWER FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Revenue		
Departmental income	\$ 3,954,861	\$ 3,770,623
Intergovernmental charges	109,201	482,607
Total revenue	4,064,062	4,253,230
Expenditures		
General government support	83,564	87,831
Home and community services	2,081,549	2,336,563
Employee benefits	563,588	554,472
Total expenditures	2,728,701	2,978,866
Excess of revenue over expenditures	1,335,361	1,274,364
Other financing sources (uses)		
Operating transfers out	(1,709,409)	(1,375,006)
Total other financing uses	(1,709,409)	(1,375,006)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	(374,048)	(100,642)
Fund equity, beginning of year	2,161,392	2,262,034
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 1,787,344	\$ 2,161,392

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – SEWER FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Encumbrances	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenue					
Departmental income	\$ 3,745,859	\$ 3,745,859	\$ 3,954,861	\$ -	\$ 209,002
Intergovernmental charges	475,000	475,000	109,201	-	(365,799)
State aid	4,000	4,000	-	-	(4,000)
Total revenue	4,224,859	4,224,859	4,064,062	-	(160,797)
Expenditures					
General government support	137,000	137,000	83,564	-	53,436
Home and community services	2,262,300	2,307,160	2,081,549	1,625	223,986
Employee benefits	572,150	572,150	563,588	-	8,562
Total expenditures	2,971,450	3,016,310	2,728,701	1,625	285,984
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	1,253,409	1,208,549	1,335,361	(1,625)	125,187
Other financing sources (uses)					
Operating transfers out	(1,253,409)	(1,799,409)	(1,709,409)	-	90,000
Total other financing uses	(1,253,409)	(1,799,409)	(1,709,409)	-	90,000
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures and other financing uses	\$ -	\$ (590,860)	\$ (374,048)	\$ (1,625)	\$ 215,187

**CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
 COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
 REVOLVING LOAN FUND
 AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash on deposit - Regular accounts	\$ 294,026	\$ 212,655
Rehabilitation loans receivable	110,329	203,294
Total assets	\$ 404,355	\$ 415,949
Liabilities		
Unearned revenue	\$ 110,329	\$ 203,294
Accounts Payable	2,790	2,260
Total liabilities	113,119	205,554
Fund Equity		
Assigned	291,236	210,395
Total fund equity	291,236	210,395
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 404,355	\$ 415,949

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – REVOLVING LOAN FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31	May 31
	2021	2020
Revenue		
Departmental income	\$ 92,297	\$ 89,456
Use of money and property	156	4,187
Federal aid	202,775	200,000
Total revenue	295,228	293,643
Expenditures		
Home and community services	214,387	200,000
Total expenditures	214,387	200,000
Excess of revenue over expenditures and other uses	80,841	93,643
Fund equity, beginning of year	210,395	116,752
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 291,236	\$ 210,395

**CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
 COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
 HOUSING REHABILITATION FUND
 AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash on deposit - regular accounts	\$ 7,397	\$ 7,389
Due from other funds	1,000	1,000
Rehabilitation loans receivable	229	229
Total assets	\$ 8,626	\$ 8,618
Liabilities		
Unearned revenue	\$ 229	\$ 229
Total liabilities	229	229
Fund Equity		
Assigned	8,397	8,389
Total fund equity	8,397	8,389
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 8,626	\$ 8,618

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – HOUSING REHABILITATION FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Revenue		
Use of money and property	\$ 8	\$ 1
Total revenue	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>
Expenditures		
Home and community services	-	-
Total expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess of revenue over expenditures	<u>8</u>	<u>1</u>
Fund equity, beginning of year	<u>8,389</u>	<u>8,388</u>
Fund equity, end of year	<u>\$ 8,397</u>	<u>\$ 8,389</u>

**CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
 COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
 FIRST TIME HOMEBUYERS FUND
 AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash on deposit - regular accounts	\$ 14,778	\$ 25,873
First time homebuyers loans receivable	27,551	43,136
Other assets	61	61
Total assets	\$ 42,390	\$ 69,070
Liabilities		
Unearned revenue	\$ 27,551	\$ 43,136
Due to other funds	1,000	1,000
Total liabilities	28,551	44,136
Fund Equity		
Assigned	13,839	24,934
Total fund equity	13,839	24,934
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 42,390	\$ 69,070

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – FIRST TIME HOMEBUYERS FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	<u>May 31</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>May 31</u> <u>2020</u>
Revenue		
Departmental income	\$ 13,290	\$ 17,661
Use of money and property	9	11
Federal aid	-	25,166
Total revenue	<u>13,299</u>	<u>42,838</u>
Expenditures		
Home and community services	-	29,700
Total expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>29,700</u>
Other financing uses		
Operating transfers out	(24,394)	-
Total other financing uses	<u>(24,394)</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	(11,095)	13,138
Fund equity, beginning of year	<u>24,934</u>	<u>11,796</u>
Fund equity, end of year	<u>\$ 13,839</u>	<u>\$ 24,934</u>

**CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash on deposit - regular accounts	\$ 2,289,817	\$ 2,772,158
Cash with fiscal agent	92,139	185,717
Due from Federal and State	29,085	-
Due from other funds	4,080,809	3,433,317
Total assets	\$ 6,491,850	\$ 6,391,192
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 876,831	\$ 18,238
Due to other funds	39,115	54,003
Bond anticipation notes payable	5,679,372	4,699,215
Total liabilities	6,595,318	4,771,456
Fund Equity		
Restricted	2,447,894	2,321,459
Unassigned (deficit)	(2,551,362)	(701,723)
Total fund equity (deficit)	(103,468)	1,619,736
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 6,491,850	\$ 6,391,192

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

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	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Revenue		
Use of money and property	\$ 1,177	\$ 1,648
Miscellaneous local sources	237,512	338,525
Federal aid	302,759	253,132
State aid	535,065	1,855,435
Total revenue	1,076,513	2,448,740
Expenditures		
General government support	356,536	281,673
Public safety	2,100	3,800
Transportation	1,181,417	761,685
Culture and recreation	1,055,924	944,828
Home and community services	1,841,252	411,902
Total expenditures	4,437,229	2,403,888
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	(3,360,716)	44,852
Other financing sources (uses)		
Bond anticipation notes redeemed from appropriations	127,940	140,000
Proceeds from issuance of serial bonds - construction	250,000	3,085,000
Proceeds from capital leases	321,875	-
Operating transfers in	1,355,693	634,954
Operating transfers out	(417,996)	-
Total other financing sources	1,637,512	3,859,954
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	(1,723,204)	3,904,806
Fund equity (deficit), beginning of year	1,619,736	(2,712,090)
Prior Period Adjustment	-	427,020
Fund equity (deficit), end of year	\$ (103,468)	\$ 1,619,736

See accompanying independent auditor's report on supplementary information.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
BALANCE SHEET – CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND – BY PROJECT
AS OF MAY 31, 2021

Project Number	Description	Cash	Due from Federal & State	Due from/(to) Other Funds	Total Assets	Accounts Payable & Accrued Expenses	BAN's/ Notes Payable	Fund Equity (Deficit)	Total Liabilities & Fund Equity
29	CHIPS	\$ 12,532	\$ -	\$ (12,532)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
101	Alarm	14,453	-	(12,818)	1,635	-	-	1,635	1,635
102	Vehicle replacement	634,161	-	-	634,161	41,313	-	592,848	634,161
103	Police Equipment Replacement	41,284	-	-	41,284	-	-	41,284	41,284
118	Ambulance reserve	10,870	-	2,102	12,972	-	-	12,972	12,972
119	OATS Bus Reserve	229,560	-	-	229,560	-	-	229,560	229,560
123	Catch basin disconnect project	69,432	-	-	69,432	-	-	69,432	69,432
132	Parking lot maintenance program	6,607	-	-	6,607	-	-	6,607	6,607
146	Airport Master Plan	79,882	-	(500)	79,382	27,755	-	51,627	79,382
150	Sidewalk Improvement Reserve	49,921	-	-	49,921	1,021	-	48,900	49,921
161	Other Miscellenous Reserves	575	-	-	575	-	-	575	575
163	Waste Water Treatment Plant Master Plan	69,355	-	-	69,355	-	-	69,355	69,355
165	Bradner Stadium Project	-	-	(19,931)	(19,931)	-	-	(19,931)	(19,931)
167	North Union Street Rehabilitation	(151,241)	29,085	-	(122,156)	-	-	(122,156)	(122,156)
168	Homer Street Playground	(1,146)	-	-	(1,146)	-	-	(1,146)	(1,146)
169	Olean Creek Pedestrian Crossing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
170	Property Reevaluation	50,000	-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000	50,000
171	York St./Prospect Ave.	-	-	284,106	284,106	-	-	284,106	284,106
173	Ice Resurfacer	-	-	9,153	9,153	-	-	9,153	9,153
175	Recreation Center	162,004	-	(698)	161,306	-	-	161,306	161,306
176	Allegany River Development	41,305	-	-	41,305	-	-	41,305	41,305
178	Third Street Project	-	-	(5,215)	(5,215)	-	-	(5,215)	(5,215)
179	Bradner Stadium Roof	-	-	(651)	(651)	-	-	(651)	(651)
180	IT Upgrade	-	-	62,951	62,951	-	-	62,951	62,951
181	Zombie Grant	9,009	-	-	9,009	-	-	9,009	9,009
185	Tree Pruning and Removal	15,834	-	-	15,834	-	-	15,834	15,834
186	OATS Bus Reserve 2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
187	Playground Reserve	98	-	-	98	-	-	98	98
188	Walkable Olean Phase 2	342,572	-	604,191	946,763	484,303	1,360,000	(897,540)	946,763
189	Farmers Market	(7,809)	-	(23,815)	(31,624)	-	-	(31,624)	(31,624)
190	Stardust Pump Station	26,904	-	-	26,904	-	-	26,904	26,904
191	Tree Program	6,294	-	-	6,294	-	-	6,294	6,294
192	TNBR Cat Program	5,000	-	-	5,000	-	-	5,000	5,000

193	Washington Street	24,975	-	349,860	374,835	180,632	1,350,000	(1,155,797)	374,835
194	Pedestrian Safety Action Plan (PSAP)	(40,203)	-	-	(40,203)	-	-	(40,203)	(40,203)
195	Walkable Olean Phase 3	2,989	-	1,896,675	1,899,664	-	2,049,372	(149,708)	1,899,664
196	Repairs to Water Building Wall	8,550	-	-	8,550	-	-	8,550	8,550
197	HVAC Control System	(31,800)	-	-	(31,800)	-	-	(31,800)	(31,800)
198	Time Square Building Repair	17,354	-	-	17,354	-	-	17,354	17,354
199	North 9th Drainage Project	14,409	-	-	14,409	-	-	14,409	14,409
200	Reserve for Cyber Attacks	71,385	-	-	71,385	-	-	71,385	71,385
201	North Union Streetscape	(29,160)	-	908,816	879,656	-	920,000	(40,344)	879,656
202	Well House Fluoridation	-	-	-	-	55,247	-	(55,247)	-
203	Franchot Park Entrance	50,000	-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000	50,000
204	Inclusive Playground Equipment	50,000	-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000	50,000
205	Fire Station Generator	36,000	-	-	36,000	-	-	36,000	36,000
206	Re-Striping City Streets	90,000	-	-	90,000	-	-	90,000	90,000
207	Brickwork for City Streets	100,000	-	-	100,000	61,560	-	38,440	100,000
208	South Union Street Gateway	150,000	-	-	150,000	-	-	150,000	150,000
209	Fire Station HVAC	50,000	-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000	50,000
210	Recreation Center Digital Sign	25,000	-	-	25,000	-	-	25,000	25,000
211	Salt Shed	25,000	-	-	25,000	25,000	-	-	25,000
212	Hydraulic Mapping	50,000	-	-	50,000	-	-	50,000	50,000
Totals		\$ 2,381,956	\$ 29,085	\$ 4,041,694	\$ 6,452,735	\$ 876,831	\$ 5,679,372	\$ (103,468)	\$ 6,452,735

See accompanying independent auditor's report on supplementary information.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES -
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND – BY PROJECT
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

<i>Project</i>	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
CHIPS	\$ 386,188	\$ 523,919
Vehicle Replacement	384,903	136,802
Police Equipment Replacement Reserve	3,330	19,390
Ambulance Reserve	166,956	36,606
OATS Bus Reserve	-	5,930
Catch Basin Disconnect	70,000	-
Parking Lot Maintenance Reserve	2,625	-
Airport Master Plan	286,796	78,057
Sidewalk Improvement Reserve	26,676	74,719
Waste Water Treatment Plant Master Plan	93,578	268,998
Homer Street Playground	-	1,146
Olean Creek Pedestrian Crossing	-	21,248
Recreation Center	257,996	54,441
Demolition of Unsafe Buildings	9,557	29,850
Zombie Grant	55,079	20,912
OATS Bus Reserve 2	-	132,531
Playground Reserve	-	48,781
Walkable Olean Phase 2	917,577	118,161
Farmer's Market	7,809	755,727
Stardust Pump Station	372,291	1,605
Tree Program	2,100	3,800
Washington Street	1,146,673	9,124
Pedestrian Safety Action Plan (PSAP)	35,538	39,982
Walkable Olean Phase 3	130,538	22,159
Repairs to Water Building Wall	48,450	-
HVAC Control System	121,700	-
Time Square Building Repair	107,646	-
North 9th Drainage Project	591	-
Reserve for Cyber Attacks	8,208	-
North Union Streetscape	58,685	-
Well House Fluoridation	67,175	-
Brickwork for City Streets	61,560	-
Salt Shed	25,000	-
	\$ 4,855,225	\$ 2,403,888

* Amounts include transfers out to for debt service fund

**CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
 COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
 DEBT SERVICE FUND
 AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	May 31 2021	May 31 2020
Assets		
Cash on deposit		
Restricted regular accounts	\$ 3,722,112	\$ 2,762,161
Due from other funds	622,903	665,840
Total assets	\$ 4,345,015	\$ 3,428,001
Liabilities		
Due to other funds	\$ 4,202,335	\$ 3,128,430
Total liabilities	4,202,335	3,128,430
Fund Equity		
Restricted	142,680	299,571
Total fund equity	142,680	299,571
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 4,345,015	\$ 3,428,001

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND EQUITY – DEBT SERVICE FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31	May 31
	2021	2020
Revenue		
Use of money and property	\$ 2,136	\$ 3,345
Premiums on obligations	33,939	19,631
Total revenue	36,075	22,976
Expenditures		
General government support	-	2,205
Debt service:		
Principal	2,802,522	2,718,918
Interest	727,723	788,984
Total expenditures	3,530,245	3,510,107
Deficiency of revenue over expenditures	(3,494,170)	(3,487,131)
Other financing sources		
Operating transfers in	3,337,279	3,397,077
Total other financing sources	3,337,279	3,397,077
Excess (deficiency) of revenue and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	(156,891)	(90,054)
Fund equity, beginning of year	299,571	389,625
Fund equity, end of year	\$ 142,680	\$ 299,571

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE BALANCE SHEETS
MISCELLANEOUS SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	May 31	May 31
	2021	2020
Assets		
Cash on deposit		
Regular accounts	\$ 71,770	\$ 79,331
Total assets	\$ 71,770	\$ 79,331
Liabilities		
Due to other funds	\$ 2,667	\$ -
Total liabilities	2,667	-
Fund Equity		
Assigned	69,103	79,331
Total fund equity	69,103	79,331
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 71,770	\$ 79,331

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
COMPARATIVE INCOME STATEMENT
MISCELLANEOUS SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
AS OF MAY 31, 2021 AND 2020

	<u>May 31</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>May 31</u> <u>2020</u>
Revenue		
Miscellaneous local sources	\$ 23,310	\$ -
Total revenue	<u>23,310</u>	<u>-</u>
Expenditures		
General government support	30,816	-
Total expenditures	<u>30,816</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	(7,506)	-
Fund equity, beginning of year	-	-
Prior Period Adjustment	<u>76,609</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund equity, end of year	<u>\$ 69,103</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

* During the current year the City implemented GASB 84. Previous years activity was reported as a fiduciary activity.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS
AND BALANCES – MISCELLANEOUS SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

	Balance				Balance	
	June 1, 2020	Receipts	Disbursements	Transfer	May 31, 2021	
Hospitalization *	\$ 2,651	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,651	\$ -	
Charity - United Way *	71	-	-	71	-	
Guarantee & Bid Bonds	500	-	-	-	500	
R. Patti Concrete	1,501	1	-	-	1,502	
Building Improvement Fund-HDCP	459	-	-	-	459	
Children's Memorial Flower Grdn	15	-	-	-	15	
Stadium Renovations / Donations	62	-	-	-	62	
Y&R St. John's	52	-	-	-	52	
Mayor's Cup Golf Tournament	1,586	342	250	-	1,678	
Bike Auction	31	-	-	-	31	
Neighborhood Preservation	400	-	-	-	400	
Miscellaneous Recreation	2,742	6,685	5,053	-	4,374	
Clerk Sales	1,354	-	306	-	1,048	
Bartlett House Donations	29,425	5,100	15,339	-	19,186	
Bartlett House Donations	11,601	-	-	-	11,601	
Bartlett House Fund Raising	6,248	2,555	1,932	-	6,871	
Bartlett House Johnsons	50	-	-	-	50	
Senior Center Donations	536	1,450	349	-	1,637	
Fire Donations	175	-	-	-	175	
Police Drugs Donations	6,615	6,784	6,783	-	6,616	
Youth Programs Donations	57	-	-	-	57	
Youth Court Donations	5,155	-	353	-	4,802	
Tree Program	567	115	-	-	682	
Interest & Service Charges	308	55	-	-	363	
Personnel	477	223	451	-	249	
Fire Equipment Donations	6,693	-	-	-	6,693	
Medical Savings Account *	214,037	-	-	214,037	-	
Payroll Account *	3,907	-	-	3,907	-	
Special Account *	736	-	-	736	-	
Totals	\$ 298,011	\$ 23,310	\$ 30,816	\$ 221,402	\$ 69,103	

* During the current year the City implemented GASB 84. Previous years activity was reported as a fiduciary activity.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE CITY'S
NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2018 THROUGH 2021

As of the measurement date of June 1,	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total OPEB Liability				
Service cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Interest	19,952	19,952	27,268	27,268
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(24,747)	-	50,670
Changes in assumptions	-	3,194	-	-
Benefit payments	(70,995)	(70,878)	(80,438)	(78,942)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(51,043)	(72,479)	(53,170)	(1,004)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	746,713	819,192	872,362	21,855
Prior period adjustment	-	-	-	851,511
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$695,670</u>	<u>\$746,713</u>	<u>\$819,192</u>	<u>\$872,362</u>
Plan fiduciary net position				
Contributions - employer	\$ 70,995	\$ 70,878	\$ 80,438	\$ 78,942
Net investment income	-	-	-	-
Benefit payments	(70,995)	(70,878)	(80,438)	(78,942)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	-	-	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	-	-	-	-
Plan fiduciary net position - ending	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's net OPEB liability	<u>\$695,670</u>	<u>\$746,713</u>	<u>\$819,192</u>	<u>\$872,362</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
Covered-employee payroll	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>

Notes to Schedule:

Benefit Changes: None

Changes in assumptions: Discount Rate of 2.63% in 2021 and 2020

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF CITY CONTRIBUTIONS - OPEB
FOR THE YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2018 THROUGH 2021

For the year ended June 30,	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Actuarially determined contributions	\$ 70,995	\$ 70,878	\$ 80,438	\$ 78,942
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	<u>(70,995)</u>	<u>(70,878)</u>	<u>(80,438)</u>	<u>(78,942)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered-employee payroll	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Contributions as a percentage of District's covered-employee payroll	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>N/A</u>

Notes to Schedule

Valuation date: 6/1/2019

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Level % of Salary Method
Discount Rate	2.63% as of May 31, 2021
Inflation	3.00% per year
Healthcare cost trend rates	2021 - 8%. Rates expected to decrease 0.5% each year thereafter with an ultimate rate of 5% after 2025.
Salary increases	3.00% per year
Mortality	RP-2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table fully generational using Scale MP-2019
Retiree Cost Sharing	For previously retired managers the City contributes most (85% or 100%) of the medical premium amounts for individual and family (dependent) coverage for all eligible retirees, with the exception of one individual, for whom the City contributes 50%.
Participants	5 Retirees
Benefit Changes:	None
Changes in assumptions:	None

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF CITY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE
NET PENSION LIABILITY – NYSLERS & NYSLPFRS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2013 THROUGH MAY 31, 2021

New York State Employees' Retirement System - Net Pension Liability

As of the measurement date of March 31,	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
City's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0164279%	0.0166150%	0.0164658%	0.0170202%	0.0165225%	0.0173084%	0.0163295%	n/a	n/a
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 16,358	\$ 4,399,748	\$ 1,166,651	\$ 549,318	\$ 1,552,496	\$ 2,778,045	\$ 551,651	\$ 737,908	n/a
City's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,318,943	\$ 4,280,744	\$ 4,171,757	\$ 4,222,688	\$ 4,109,534	\$ 4,188,273	\$ 4,111,507	\$ 4,109,268	n/a
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	0.38%	102.78%	27.97%	13.01%	37.78%	66.33%	13.42%	17.96%	n/a
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	99.95%	86.39%	96.27%	98.24%	94.70%	90.70%	97.90%	n/a	n/a

New York State Police and Fire's Retirement System - Net Pension Liability

As of the measurement date of March 31,	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
City's proportion of the net pension liability	0.1017466%	0.1113430%	0.1197868%	0.1216349%	0.1259500%	0.1201234%	0.1198443%	n/a	n/a
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,766,602	\$ 5,951,237	\$ 2,008,901	\$ 1,229,433	\$ 2,610,506	\$ 3,556,599	\$ 329,883	\$ 498,923	n/a
City's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,750,905	\$ 4,647,289	\$ 4,683,575	\$ 4,602,358	\$ 4,758,588	\$ 4,394,298	\$ 4,684,185	\$ 4,427,011	n/a
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	37.18%	128.06%	42.89%	26.71%	54.86%	80.94%	7.04%	11.27%	n/a
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	95.79%	84.86%	95.09%	96.93%	93.50%	90.20%	99.00%	n/a	n/a

n/a - information is not available

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF CITY'S CONTRIBUTIONS
– NYSLERS & NYSLPFRS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED MAY 31, 2013 THROUGH MAY 31, 2021

New York State Employees' Retirement System

For the year ended March 31,	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Contractually required contributions	\$ 583,740	\$ 569,100	\$ 568,438	\$ 592,035	\$ 598,107	\$ 752,381	\$ 750,021	\$ 768,156	\$ 736,645
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(583,740)	(569,100)	(568,438)	(592,035)	(598,107)	(752,381)	(750,021)	(768,156)	(736,645)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,318,943	\$ 4,280,744	\$ 4,171,757	\$ 4,222,688	\$ 4,109,534	\$ 4,188,273	\$ 4,111,507	\$ 4,109,268	\$ 3,942,955
Contributions as a percentage of District's covered-employee payroll	13.52%	13.29%	13.63%	14.02%	14.55%	17.96%	18.24%	18.69%	18.68%

New York State Police and Fire's Retirement System

For the year ended March 31,	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Contractually required contributions	\$ 1,110,370	\$ 1,042,419	\$ 1,046,909	\$ 1,069,888	\$ 1,100,545	\$ 969,106	\$ 1,285,072	\$ 1,162,942	\$ 1,104,795
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(1,110,370)	(1,042,419)	(1,046,909)	(1,069,888)	(1,100,545)	(969,106)	(1,285,072)	(1,162,942)	(1,104,795)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 4,750,905	\$ 4,647,289	\$ 4,683,575	\$ 4,602,358	\$ 4,758,588	\$ 4,394,298	\$ 4,684,185	\$ 4,427,011	\$ 4,460,319
Contributions as a percentage of District's covered-employee payroll	23.37%	22.43%	22.35%	23.25%	23.13%	22.05%	27.43%	26.27%	24.77%

See accompanying independent auditor's report on supplementary information.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

Federal Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Agency or Pass-through Number	Program or Award Amount	Receivable 5/31/2020	Total Received	Revenue	Expenditures	Receivable 5/31/2021
<u>United States Department of Housing and Urban Development</u>								
Community Development Block Grant - Micro Enterprise	14.218	NYS CDBG Project #841ED930-19 REDC CFA #75601	\$ 416,000	\$ -	\$ 202,775	\$ 202,775	\$ 202,775	\$ -
Subtotal U.S. Department of HUD			416,000	-	202,775	202,775	202,775	-
<u>United States Department of Transportation</u>								
Airport Improvement Program - Perimeter Fence Replacement	20.106	FAA AIP 3-36-0091-23-2017 NYS DOT PIN 5904.53	268,658	-	21,284	21,284	21,284	-
Airport Improvement Program - APMS	20.106	FAA AIP 3-36-0091-24-2018 NYS DOT PIN 5904.54	59,800	-	15,120	15,120	15,120	-
Airport Improvement Program - Runway 4-22 Rehabilitation	20.106	FAA AIP 3-36-0091-25-2019 NYS DOT PIN 5904.55	240,300	-	209,160	209,160	209,160	-
Airport Improvement Program - SRE Pavement Building Rehab (design)	20.106	FAA AIP 3-36-0091-26-2019 NYS DOT PIN 5904.56	40,500	-	7,650	7,650	7,650	-
Airport Improvement Program - SRE Building Pavement Rehab (construction)	20.106	FAA AIP 3-36-0091-27-2020	295,161	-	4,904	4,904	4,904	-
COVID-19 - Airport Improvement Program - CARES Act	20.106	FAA AIP 3-36-0091-29-2020	30,000	-	30,000	30,000	30,000	-
Highway Planning and Construction - Walkable Olean Phase 2	20.205	NYS DOT PIN 576.236	541,913	-	-	14,641	14,641	-
COVID-19 - Section 5311 - CARES Act	20.509	NYS DOT 17130	345,168	14,454	14,454	345,168	345,168	345,168
Subtotal U.S. Department of Transportation			1,821,500	14,454	302,572	647,927	647,927	345,168
Total			\$ 2,237,500	\$ 14,454	\$ 505,347	\$ 850,702	\$ 850,702	\$ 345,168

See accompanying independent auditor's report on supplementary information.

Note 1 Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the federal grant activity of the **City of Olean** and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in the schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in the schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

Note 2 Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting varies by Federal program consistent with underlying regulations pertaining to each program. The amounts reported as Federal expenditures generally were obtained from the appropriate Federal financial reports for the applicable programs and periods. The amounts reported in these Federal financial reports are prepared from records maintained for each program, which are periodically reconciled with the District's financial reporting system.

Note 3 Indirect Cost Rate

The City has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance in the current year.



BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants ▲ Business Advisors

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH "GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS"

**To the Mayor and Members
of the Common Council
Olean, New York**

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of *City of Olean, New York* as of and for the year ended May 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise *City of Olean, New York's* basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 18, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered *City of Olean, New York's* internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of *City of Olean, New York's* internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of *City of Olean, New York* internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we identified three deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the City's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items II.A.2021-001, II.A.2021-002 and II.A.2021-003 to be material weaknesses.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether *City of Olean, New York's* financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that is required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

City of Olean's Responses to Findings

City of Olean, New York's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. We did not audit *City of Olean, New York's* responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Purpose of the Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not provided an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Buffamante Whipple Buttafaro PC

BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

**Olean, New York
February 18, 2022**



BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants ▲ Business Advisors

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY "UNIFORM GUIDANCE"**

To the Mayor and Members
of the Common Council
Olean, New York

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the *City of Olean's* compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the *City of Olean's* major federal programs for the year ended May 31, 2021. the *City of Olean's* major federal programs are identified in the Summary of Audit Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the *City of Olean's* major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; and the requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Costs Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Award* (Uniform Guidance) Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the *City of Olean's* compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide legal determination on the *City of Olean's* compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the *City of Olean* complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended May 31, 2021.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the *City of Olean* is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the *City of Olean's* internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal award program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in the internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, we identified three deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item III.B.2021-004, III.B.2021-005 and III.B.2021-006 to be material weaknesses.

City of Olean's Responses to Findings

The **City of Olean's** responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The **City of Olean's** responses were not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Buffamante Whipple Buttafaro PC

BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

**Olean, New York
February 18, 2022**

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's opinion(s) issued or whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?	<u> X </u> yes	<u> </u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u> </u> yes	<u> X </u> none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	<u> </u> yes	<u> X </u> no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?	<u> X </u> yes	<u> </u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u> </u> yes	<u> X </u> none reported

Type of auditor's opinion issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR-200.516(a)

 yes X no

<u>Federal Program Title</u>	<u>Federal CFDA Number</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Total expenditures of Federal Awards		<u>\$ 850,702</u>

Identification of Major Programs Tested:

COVID-19 - Section 5311 - CARES Act	20.509	<u>345,168</u>
Total major programs tested		<u>\$ 345,168</u>
% of Federal programs tested		<u>41%</u>

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low risk? yes X no

II. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AUDIT - FINDINGS

A. Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Year Ended May 31, 2021

2021-001 Adjusting Journal Entries and Required Disclosures to the Financial Statements

Condition and Criteria: During the current year, adjusting journal entries, along with footnote disclosures were proposed by the auditors and accepted by the City properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Some of the adjustments and footnotes were related to recording receivables, payables, deferred revenues, and converting to the full accrual method for GASB 34 purposes. Also, during the current year, there was a prior period adjustment made to correct previously reported balances in the capital project fund and government-wide statements. In addition, a draft of the financial statements was prepared by the auditors and accepted by the City.

Effect: The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) issued Statement on Auditing Standards Number 115, entitled Communicating Internal Control Related Matters in an Audit. This standard considers the need for significant adjusting journal entries and assistance when preparing the financial statements to be indicative of an internal control deficiency. Without this assistance, the potential risk exists of the City's financial statements not conforming with GAAP.

Auditor's Recommendation: Although auditors may continue to provide such assistance both now and in the future, under this pronouncement, the City should continue to review and accept both proposed adjusting journal entries and footnote disclosures, along with the draft financial statements.

City's Response: The City has received, reviewed and approved all journal entries, footnote disclosures and draft financial statements proposed for the current year audit and will continue to review similar information in future years. Further, the City believes it has a thorough understanding of these financial statements and has the ability to make informed judgments based on these financial statements.

2021-002 Reconciliation of General Ledger and Capital Projects

Condition and Criteria: During our audit, we noted that the City does not perform reconciliations of assets and liability accounts during the year on regular or routine basis, including cash, receivables, payables and interfund loan balances. In addition, the City maintained manual records along with its general ledger system for the capital projects fund. Although dual systems were maintained throughout the year, differences that arise in certain balance sheet accounts and revenue and expense accounts were not investigated and corrected until the audit.

Effect: Without regular and routine reconciliation of asset and liability accounts balances, a significant misstatement in the general ledger of the City would go undetected for extended periods of time and could result in inaccurate or incomplete information which is ultimately utilized by management in its decision making process throughout the year, including the establishments of annual budgets. Within the current audit, the lack of reconciliation resulted in several audit adjustments.

Auditor's Recommendation: We recommend that asset and liability accounts be reconciled by the City Auditor's office on a regular and routine basis. Further, reconciliations should be reviewed by management to ensure their accurate and timely completion.

City's Response: The City Auditor's office will take the necessary steps to remedy this issue. A reconciliation of all asset and liability balances will be performed on a monthly basis. Additionally the City will take the necessary steps to ensure the general ledger packages reconcile and agree to one and other on a regular basis.

2021-003 Capital Projects - Internal Controls

Condition and Criteria: As disclosed in the prior year audit report, on December 6, 2017, it was brought to our attention that in March or April 2017 management of the City of Olean was presented with a claim for payment in the amount of approximately \$993,000 from a contractor related to the North Union Street project. A copy of the claim was signed by the City's outside engineering firm indicating their approval. Management advised us they dispute the claim. A notice of petition was filed on September 20, 2017, whereby the contractor has requested the NYS Supreme Court to compel the City to make payment of the disputed invoice, along with an additional \$285,000 of unbilled work, plus interest.

II. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AUDIT – FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

A. Internal Control over Financial Reporting (continued)

2021-003 Capital Projects - Internal Controls (continued)

Cause and Effect: Upon our inquiry, it is our understanding that not all members charged with governance, the Common Council, were aware of this matter and therefore components of an internal control system, information and communication, was lacking.

Auditor's Recommendations:

Budgets – A written policy should be established and communicated on preparing a budget versus actual report for all capital projects exceeding a certain dollar level. Any discrepancies should be explained in writing so that necessary corrective action, if any, can be considered. These analyses should be provided to City management and the Common Council on a monthly basis.

City's Response:

Budgets - The City concurs with the auditor's recommendations that a written policy should be established and communicated in preparing budgeted versus actual reporting for capital project budgets in excess of a yet to be determined monetary threshold. The City intends to develop a policy on budgets during 2022. Once drafted, the Audit and Compliance Committee intends to review policy, prior to its acceptance by the Common Council.

B. Compliance and Other Matter

Year Ended May 31, 2021

No findings related to compliance and other matters are being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021.

III. MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT – FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

A. Compliance

Year Ended May 31, 2021

No findings related to compliance are being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021.

B. Internal Control Over Compliance

Year Ended May 31, 2021

2021-004 Adjusting Journal Entries and Required Disclosures to the Financial Statements

Same finding as that reported in II.A.2021-001 on page 78.

2021-005 Reconciliation of General Ledger and Capital Projects

Same finding as that reported in II.A.2021-002 on page 78.

2021-006 Capital Projects - Internal Controls

Same finding as that reported in II.A.2021-003 on page 78-79.

I. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AUDIT - FINDINGS

A. Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Year Ended May 31, 2020

2020-001 Adjusting Journal Entries and Required Disclosures to the Financial Statements

Summary of Prior Year Finding: Adjusting journal entries, along with footnote disclosures were proposed by the auditors and accepted by the City to properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. In addition, a draft of the financial statements was prepared by the auditors and reviewed and accepted by the City. AU-C Section 265 entitled Communicating Internal Control Related Matters Identified in an Audit, issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) considers the need for significant adjusting journal entries and assistance when preparing the financial statements to be indicative of an internal control deficiency.

Current Status: Similar finding related to internal control over financial reporting is being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021, as identified as finding 2021-001.

2020-002 Reconciliation of General Ledger and Capital Projects

Summary of Prior Year Finding: During our prior audit, we noted that the City does not perform reconciliations of assets and liability accounts during the year on regular or routine basis, including receivables, payables and interfund loan balances. In addition, the City maintained manual records along with its general ledger system for the capital projects fund. Although dual systems were maintained throughout the year, differences that arise in certain balance sheet accounts and revenue and expense accounts were not investigated and corrected until the audit.

Current Status: Similar finding related to internal control over financial reporting is being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021, as identified as finding 2021-002.

2020-003 Capital Projects - Internal Controls

Summary of Prior Year Finding: As disclosed in the prior year audit report, on December 6, 2017, it was brought to our attention that in March or April 2017 management of the City of Olean was presented with a claim for payment in the amount of approximately \$993,000 from a contractor related to the North Union Street project. A copy of the claim was signed by the City's outside engineering firm indicating their approval. Management advised us they dispute the claim. A notice of petition was filed on September 20, 2017, whereby the contractor has requested the NYS Supreme Court to compel the City to make payment of the disputed invoice, along with an additional \$285,000 of unbilled work, plus interest.

Current Status: Similar finding related to internal control over financial reporting is being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021, as identified as finding 2021-003. The City implemented one component (pending or threatening litigation) of the finding during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2019 and two components (change orders and project financing) on August 13, 2020.

2020-004 Federal and State Grants

Summary of Prior Year Finding: The City has a process whereby the Departments who obtain Federal and State grant awards are responsible for carrying out the conditions of the grants, completion and filing of claims for reimbursements and the close-out of the grant projects. The City Auditor's office is responsible for recording the revenue within the accounting system and receiving Federal and State reimbursements, which are often wired directly from the grantor to the City's bank account. A lack of communication and coordination between departments could lead to situations whereby: the funding requested is not received in a timely manner and requires additional follow-up with the grantors; grant funding does not fully cover project expenditures, thereby requiring a local fund contributions; not identifying project expenditures in a timely manner that are reimbursed through Federal grants and therefore require a single audit. The City did not identify \$456,000 of grant expenditures as federal at the time the May 31, 2019 independent audit was completed.

Current Status: This finding is not being reported upon during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021. The City's Federal revenue was correctly reported in the financial statements.

I. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AUDIT – FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

B. Compliance and Other Matters

Year Ended May 31, 2020

2020-005 Federal and State Grants

Same finding as that reported in I.A.2020-004 on page 81. This finding is not being reported upon during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.

II. MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT – FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

A. Compliance

Year Ended May 31, 2020

2020-006 Federal and State Grants

Same finding as that reported in I.A.2020-004 on page 81. This finding is not being reported upon during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.

B. Internal Control Over Compliance

Year Ended May 31, 2020

2020-007 Adjusting Journal Entries and Required Disclosures to the Financial Statements

Same finding and current status as that reported in I.A.2020-001 on page 81.

2020-008 Reconciliation of General Ledger and Capital Projects

Same finding and current status as that reported in I.A.2020-002 on page 81.

2020-009 Capital Projects - Internal Controls

Same finding and current status as that reported in I.A.2020-003 on page 81.

2020-010 Federal and State Grants

Same finding as that reported in I.A.2020-004 on page 81. This finding is not being reported upon during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED
YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

<u>PROGRAM TITLE</u>	<u>NYS DOT CONTRACT NUMBER</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
Airport Improvement Program	PIN 5904.53, 5904.54, 5904.55, 5904.56	\$ 10,090
OATS Bus	PIN 5790.02	16,948
Walkable Olean/North Union Streetscape	PIN 576.236	21,330
Consolidated Highway Improvement Program (CHIPS)	N/A	<u>386,188</u>
TOTAL STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED		<u>\$ 434,556</u>

GENERAL

The accompanying Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended of City of Olean, New York, presents the activity of all financial assistance programs provided by the New York State Department of Transportation.

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended includes Federal and State grant activity of the City of Olean, New York and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with Draft Part 43 NYCRR. Therefore some amounts in the Schedule may differ from amounts presented in or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

INDIRECT COSTS

There are no indirect costs associated with these programs.

MATCHING COSTS

Matching costs, i.e., the City's share of certain program costs, are not included in the reported expenditures.

AMOUNTS PAID TO SUBRECIPIENTS

There were no amounts paid to subrecipients during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021.



BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants ▲ Business Advisors

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND CONTROLS OVER
STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH "GOVERNMENT
AUDITING STANDARDS"**

**To the Mayor and Members of
The Common Council
City of Olean, New York
Olean, New York**

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of the *City of Olean, New York* with the types of compliance requirements described in Draft Part 43 of the New York State Codification of Rules and Regulations (NYCRR) that are applicable to each state transportation assistance program tested for the year ended May 31, 2021. The programs tested are identified in the summary of audit results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to each program tested is the responsibility of the *City of Olean, New York's* management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the *City of Olean, New York's* compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards; issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Draft Part 43 of NYCRR. These standards and Draft Part 43 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above, that could have a direct and material effect on the state transportation assistance programs tested, has occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the *City of Olean, New York's* compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the *City of Olean, New York's* compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the *City of Olean, New York* complied in all material respects with the requirements referred to above that are applicable to each of its state transportation assistance programs tested for the year ended May 31, 2021.

Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of the *City of Olean, New York* is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to state transportation assistance programs tested. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the *City of Olean, New York's* internal control over compliance with requirements that could have a direct and material effect on state transportation assistance programs tested in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance, and to test and report on the internal control over compliance in accordance with Draft Part 43 NYCRR.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in the internal control over compliance that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses and therefore, can be no assurance that all deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses have been identified. However, as discussed below, we identified four deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state transportation assistance program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state transportation program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items I.2021-001, I.2021-002, and I.2021-003 to be material weaknesses.

Schedule of State Transportation Assistance Expended

We have audited the financial statements of the *City of Olean, New York* as of and for the year ended May 31, 2021, and have issued our report thereon dated February 18, 2022. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the *City of Olean, New York's* financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying schedule of state transportation assistance expended is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Draft Part 43 of NYCRR, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Purpose of the Report

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the *City of Olean, New York's* management and the New York State Department of Transportation. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Buffamante Whipple Buttafaro PC

BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

**Olean, New York
February 18, 2022**

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED
YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

Summary of Audit Results:

Internal control over state transportation assistance expended:

- Material weaknesses identified Findings I.2021-001, I.2021-002, and I.2021-003.
- Deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness None reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for programs tested: Unmodified

Identification of State Transportation Assistance Programs Tested:

Name

Consolidated Highway Improvement Program (CHIPS)
Highway Planning and Construction

Compliance Findings and Questioned Costs:

No matters were reported.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED
YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

I. Internal Control Over State Transportation Assistance Expended

2021-001 Adjusting Journal Entries and Required Disclosures to the Financial Statements

Year Ended May 31, 2021

Condition and Criteria: During the current year, adjusting journal entries, along with footnote disclosures were proposed by the auditors and accepted by the City properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Some of the adjustments and footnotes were related to recording receivables, payables, deferred revenues, and converting to the full accrual method for GASB 34 purposes. Also, during the current year, there was a prior period adjustment made to correct previously reported balances in the capital project fund and government-wide statements. In addition, a draft of the financial statements was prepared by the auditors and accepted by the City.

Effect: The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) issued Statement on Auditing Standards Number 115, entitled Communicating Internal Control Related Matters in an Audit. This standard considers the need for significant adjusting journal entries and assistance when preparing the financial statements to be indicative of an internal control deficiency. Without this assistance, the potential risk exists of the City's financial statements not conforming with GAAP.

Auditors' Recommendation: Although auditors may continue to provide such assistance both now and in the future, under this pronouncement, the City should continue to review and accept both proposed adjusting journal entries and footnote disclosures, along with the draft financial statements.

City's Response: The City has received, reviewed and approved all journal entries, footnote disclosures and draft financial statements proposed for the current year audit and will continue to review similar information in future years. Further, the City believes it has a thorough understanding of these financial statements and has the ability to make informed judgments based on these financial statements.

2021-002 Reconciliation of General Ledger and Capital Projects

Year Ended May 31, 2021

Condition and Criteria: During our audit, we noted that the City does not perform reconciliations of assets and liability accounts during the year on regular or routine basis, including cash, receivables, payables and interfund loan balances. In addition, the City maintained manual records along with its general ledger system for the capital projects fund. Although dual systems were maintained throughout the year, differences that arise in certain balance sheet accounts and revenue and expense accounts were not investigated and corrected until the audit.

Effect: Without regular and routine reconciliation of asset and liability accounts balances, a significant misstatement in the general ledger of the City would go undetected for extended periods of time and could result in inaccurate or incomplete information which is ultimately utilized by management in its decision making process throughout the year, including the establishments of annual budgets. Within the current audit, the lack of reconciliation resulted in several audit adjustments.

Auditors' Recommendation: We recommend that asset and liability accounts be reconciled by the City Auditor's office on a regular and routine basis. Further, reconciliations should be reviewed by management to ensure their accurate and timely completion.

City's Response: The City Auditor's office will take the necessary steps to remedy this issue. A reconciliation of all asset and liability balances will be performed on a monthly basis. Additionally the City will take the necessary steps to ensure the general ledger packages reconcile and agree to one and other on a regular basis.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED
YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

I. Internal Control Over State Transportation Assistance Expended (continued)

2021-003 Capital Projects - Internal Controls

Year Ended May 31, 2021

Condition and Criteria: As disclosed in the prior report, on December 6, 2017, it was brought to our attention that in March or April 2017 management of the City of Olean was presented with a claim for payment in the amount of approximately \$993,000 from a contractor related to the North Union Street project. A copy of the claim was signed by the City's outside engineering firm indicating their approval. Management advised us they dispute the claim. A notice of petition was filed on September 20, 2017, whereby the contractor has requested the NYS Supreme Court to compel the City to make

Cause and Effect: Upon our inquiry, it is our understanding that not all members charged with governance, the Common Council, were aware of this matter and therefore components of an internal control system, information and communication, was lacking.

Auditor's Recommendations:

Budgets – A written policy should be established and communicated on preparing a budget versus actual report for all capital projects exceeding a certain dollar level. Any discrepancies should be explained in writing so that necessary corrective action, if any, can be considered. These analyses should be provided to City management and the Common Council on a monthly basis.

City's Response:

Budgets - The City concurs with the auditor's recommendations that a written policy should be established and communicated in preparing budgeted versus actual reporting for capital project budgets in excess of a yet to be determined monetary threshold. The City intends to develop a policy on budgets during 2022. Once drafted, the Audit and Compliance Committee intends to review policy, prior to its acceptance by the Common Council.

CITY OF OLEAN, NEW YORK
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
STATE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE EXPENDED
YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 2021

Page 90

I. Internal Control Over State Transportation Assistance Expended

Year Ended May 31, 2020

2020-001 Adjusting Journal Entries and Required Disclosures to the Financial Statements

Summary of Prior Year Finding: Adjusting journal entries, along with footnote disclosures were proposed by the auditors and accepted by the City to properly reflect the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. In addition, a draft of the financial statements was prepared by the auditors and reviewed and accepted by the City. AU-C Section 265 entitled Communicating Internal Control Related Matters Identified in an Audit, issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) considers the need for significant adjusting journal entries and assistance when preparing the financial statements to be indicative of an internal control deficiency.

Current Status: Similar finding related to internal control over financial reporting is being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021, as identified as finding 2021-001.

2020-002 Reconciliation of General Ledger and Capital Projects

Summary of Prior Year Finding: During our prior audit, we noted that the City does not perform reconciliations of assets and liability accounts during the year on regular or routine basis, including receivables, payables and interfund loan balances. In addition, the City maintained manual records along with its general ledger system for the capital projects fund. Although dual systems were maintained throughout the year, differences that arise in certain balance sheet accounts and revenue and expense accounts were not investigated and corrected until the audit.

Current Status: Similar finding related to internal control over financial reporting is being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021, as identified as finding 2021-002.

2020-003 Capital Projects - Internal Controls

Summary of Prior Year Finding: As disclosed in the prior report, on December 6, 2017, it was brought to our attention that in March or April 2017 management of the City of Olean was presented with a claim for payment in the amount of approximately \$993,000 from a contractor related to the North Union Street project. A copy of the claim was signed by the City's outside engineering firm indicating their approval. Management advised us they dispute the claim. A notice of petition was filed on September 20, 2017, whereby the contractor has requested the NYS Supreme Court to compel the City to make payment of the disputed invoice, along with an additional \$285,000 of unbilled work, plus interest.

Current Status: Similar finding related to internal control over financial reporting is being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021, as identified as finding 2021-003. The City implemented one component (pending or threatening litigation) of the finding during the fiscal year ended May 31, 2019 and two components (change orders and project financing) on August 13, 2020.

2020-004 Federal and State Grants

Summary of Prior Year Finding: The City has a process whereby the Departments who obtain Federal and State grant awards are responsible for carrying out the conditions of the grants, completion and filing of claims for reimbursements and the close-out of the grant projects. The City Auditor's office is responsible for recording the revenue within the accounting system and receiving Federal and State reimbursements, which are often wired directly from the grantor to the City's bank account. A lack of communication and coordination between departments could lead to situations whereby: the funding requested is not received in a timely manner and requires additional follow-up with the grantors; grant funding does not fully cover project expenditures, thereby requiring a local fund contributions; not identifying project expenditures in a timely manner that are reimbursed through Federal grants and therefore require a single audit. The City did not identify \$456,000 of grant expenditures as federal at the time the May 31, 2019 independent audit was completed.

Current Status: This finding is not being reported upon during the year ended May 31, 2021. The City's Federal revenue was correctly reported in the financial statements.



BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants ▲ Business Advisors

**To the Mayor and Members of
The Common Council
*City of Olean, New York***

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have completed our 2020-21 audit of the City's financial statements and have issued our reports thereon dated February 18, 2022. Our audit report expressed an unmodified opinion which states that the City's financial statements are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for governments. In addition, we have issued separate reports on internal controls over financial reporting and compliance with laws and regulations as required by Government Auditing Standards and Uniform Guidance.

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the *City of Olean, New York* for the fiscal year ended May 31, 2021, we considered its internal control structure in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure and its operation. As noted within the body of such reports, the City generally was in compliance with laws and regulations and maintains a reasonable system of accounting internal controls.

Attached to this letter is a summary of additional comments which we desire to bring to the Common Council and management's attention involving various matters. Although such matters were not of sufficient nature to be disclosed in the previously mentioned reports, we do feel the comments should be reviewed and acted upon primarily by the business staff.

We have reviewed the financial statements extensively with the Mayor and City Auditor. We believe these individuals have a good understanding of the financial condition of the City as well as the comments expressed in our annual report. We have enjoyed working with the City this year and wish to thank all of the staff who have assisted us during our audit.

Buffamante Whipple Buttafaro PC

BUFFAMANTE WHIPPLE BUTTAFARO, P.C.

**Olean, New York
February 18, 2022**

Financial Plan

The City should continue to prepare projections of future revenue and expenditures and should consider developing a three to five year financial plan. This plan is particularly important as a result of the potential for future declines in Federal and State aid, increases in contractual expenditures and increases in retirement system contribution rates. We realize that such a plan will require the use of estimates and assumptions of information such as the amount of expected Federal and State Aid, expected rate increase in retirement systems and health insurance, potential increase in salaries, etc. However, we believe this plan could be a very useful tool that the City can utilize when negotiating employee contracts, setting future tax rates, purchasing future equipment, making improvements to infrastructure, establishing reserves and utilizing fund balance.

Allocation of Payroll

During the fiscal year the City allocates a portion of salaries of certain positions (public works director, engineers, etc.) from the general fund to the sewer and water funds. The amounts allocated were based on estimates of time incurred in the various departments. We recommend that the City conduct time studies for these individuals which would document actual time spent in the various categories. This is particularly important because the sewer and water funds are supported by users, whereas the general fund's revenue is derived from real property tax assessments, sales tax and other sources of revenue.

Journal entries and wire transfers

The City should develop a standardize form which documents the date, amount and purpose of journal entries and wire transfers, which would be completed and signed by the individual initiating the transaction. The City should then designate one individual who would be responsible for reviewing the appropriateness of each journal entry and wire transfer.

Debt Service Reserve

Over the years, the City has earned interest and premiums related to bond proceeds issued to fund capital projects. In addition, when capital projects that are financed with long-term debt are closed, leftover funds are transferred to the City's debt service fund. These funds have been accumulated in the debt service fund and are required to be utilized in the future towards debt service principal and interest payments. Also noted in the current year the 2021-2022 budget planned a use of reserves that exceeded the balance in the debt service reserve. Due to the funds not being available in reserves the general, water and sewer budgets will be required to cover any shortfall in the budget. We recommend that the City consider developing a worksheet which outlines a plan for when the funds will be utilized and applied against future years' debt service payments.

Fixed Assets

Capitalization Thresholds

We recommend that the City establish a fixed asset capitalization policy whereby equipment and capital improvements with costs exceeding a certain threshold are capitalized. Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) suggests that the capitalization threshold should ensure that at least 80% of the value of assets are capitalized as fixed assets and that the threshold does not exceed \$5,000. If a higher threshold is selected, the City may wish to maintain an inventory of all assets, however, for insurance purposes only.

Fixed Asset Reconciliation

Because the City's financial statements require fixed assets to be reported at cost and to record depreciation, it will be important for the City to reconcile current year capital and equipment additions recorded on its general ledger system with those recorded on the independent appraisal. Additions and disposals should be tracked and updated on the City's fixed asset inventory report, at least annually.

First Time Homebuyers, Revolving Loan and Trust and Agency Receipts

During our review of First Time Homebuyers and Trust and Agency cash receipts, we noted that there is not a formal process in place for documenting the timing of cash receipts. In prior years, we also noted that receipts were not always being deposited into the bank in a timely basis; rather such funds are being locked in a locked safe at the City. This process has improved in recent years, however due to the lack of documenting the timing of the receipts, determining the timeliness of the deposits could not be specifically verified. We recommend that the cash receipts for these funds be deposited on a more regular basis throughout the year and the City develop a process for identifying the date or timing of these receipts. In addition we noticed that certain loan balances in the First Time Homebuyer and Revolving Loan program remain unpaid. The City should develop a policy which dictates the City's procedures for action on collections.

Reconciliation of Medical Savings Account

Currently, the City of Olean maintains a bank account that houses medical savings plan through a third-party administrator. We recommend that the balance of this bank account and corresponding general ledger account be reconciled with balances from its third-party administrator on a monthly basis.

Capital Project Fund

The City's capital project fund had multiple projects with accumulated deficits of as of May 31, 2021. Some of the deficits are due to the timing of when long-term financing is issued or projects awaiting grant funding, while other accumulated deficits will require a transfer from the general fund to cover the local share of a grant project or to eliminate the capital project deficit. We recommend that the City evaluate each project and determine whether a transfer from the general fund is required. In addition, the City should review each project and determine whether they are complete and can be closed out. Remaining funds from closed out projects should be either transferred to the debt service fund (projects that were debt financed), the general fund, or to another capital project.

Delinquent Water and Sewer Fees

In December of each year the City completes an analysis of delinquent water and sewer accounts and submits them to Cattaraugus County to be applied to the parcels tax bill. The County then reimburses the City for amounts turned over the following March. In the current year the total of the water and sewer delinquent accounts turned over was \$513,000 which will be received in March of 2022. The amounts being turned over has increased significantly over the last few years. We recommend an individual independent of the process review the accounts being turned over to verify the amount is accurate.

GASB 87- Accounting for Leases

In 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 87, Accounting for Leases, which will be effective for the fiscal year ending May 31, 2022. The primary objective of this is new standard is to bring most leases onto the balance sheet. The goal is to determine if any operating leases contain a right-to-use asset and record an asset and liability related to that lease. Also under the new standard there will be changes in the terms used for the two classifications; operating leases and finance leases (previously capital leases) and additional financial statement disclosures. We recommend that the City begin to collect pertinent data on all lease agreements for evaluation along with familiarizing themselves with the new lease standard, which may include continuing education, webinars and further training.

COVID-19 Pandemic- Federal Aid

In March 2020, the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security (CARES) Act was passed which provides funding and emergency assistance to governmental entities. We recommend the District continue to review Federal guidance, including compliance requirements, related to this funding.

Water and Sewer Billing

During the 2019 and 2021 audits, bills related to the Water and Sewer usage were improperly calculated causing large variances that needed to be manually corrected. City officials were able to correct bills before they went out. Due to the scrutiny surrounding the Water and Sewer bills we recommend the City consider implementing a process that would ensure that manual corrections are not needed. In addition a documented independent review of the bills prior to their issuance would mitigate the risk that misstated bills were issued to the public.

STATISTICAL INFORMATION

City of Olean

General Governmental Expenditures by Function

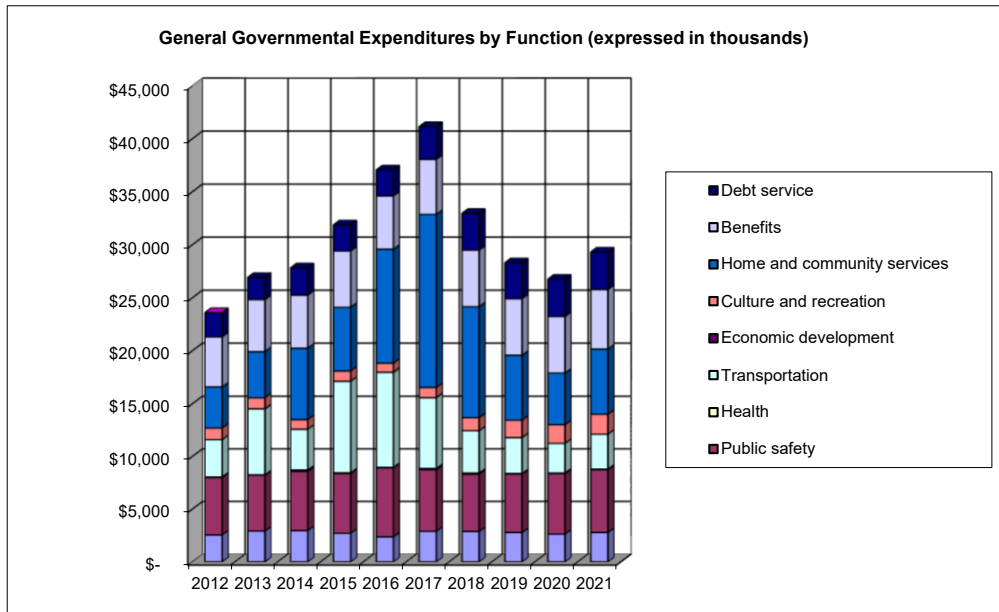
Governmental Funds(excludes bond refunding and interfund transfers)

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(amounts expressed in thousands)

Function	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
General government support	\$ 2,564	\$ 2,923	\$ 2,980	\$ 2,717	\$ 2,377	\$ 2,910	\$ 2,892	\$ 2,791	\$ 2,640	\$ 2,798
Public safety	5,447	5,310	5,618	5,678	6,551	5,843	5,432	5,544	5,751	5,962
Health	55	33	122	53	55	115	104	57	55	51
Transportation	3,540	6,252	3,879	8,682	8,994	6,709	4,028	3,416	2,804	3,318
Economic development	-	15	-	-	15	15	2	2	2	-
Culture and recreation	1,106	1,043	915	982	860	960	1,232	1,647	1,772	1,886
Home and community services	3,884	4,354	6,743	6,004	10,746	16,326	10,488	6,142	4,887	6,158
Benefits	4,724	4,906	5,006	5,309	5,025	5,192	5,329	5,325	5,335	5,621
Debt service	2,289	2,093	2,567	2,459	2,442	3,088	3,463	3,384	3,510	3,530
Total	\$ 23,609	\$ 26,929	\$ 27,830	\$ 31,884	\$ 37,065	\$ 41,158	\$ 32,970	\$ 28,308	\$ 26,756	\$ 29,324

Source: City of Olean Annual Report (2012-2021)



General Governmental Revenues by Source

Governmental Funds(excludes bond refunding and interfund transfer)

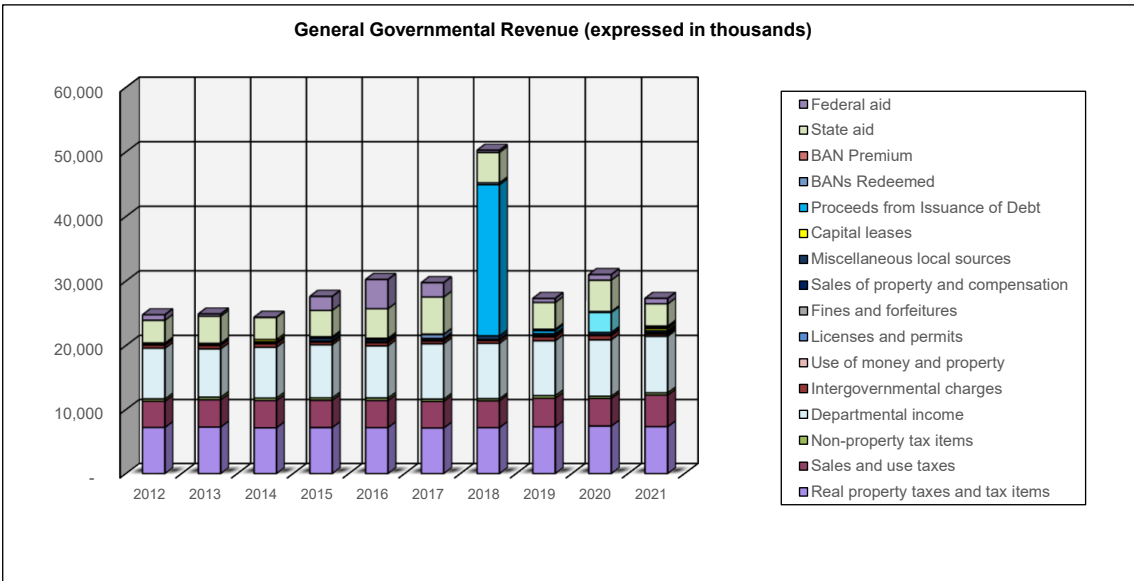
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(amounts expressed in thousands)

Source

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Real property taxes and tax items	\$ 7,211	\$ 7,278	\$ 7,150	\$ 7,192	\$ 7,187	\$ 7,120	\$ 7,184	\$ 7,301	\$ 7,426	\$ 7,328
Sales and use taxes	4,087	4,249	4,255	4,264	4,226	4,155	4,178	4,467	4,321	4,930
Non-property tax items	364	401	398	380	396	357	333	411	340	367
Departmental income	7,919	7,558	7,933	8,276	8,148	8,647	8,652	8,567	8,800	8,825
Intergovernmental charges	481	523	538	413	498	441	460	591	668	308
Use of money and property	29	19	10	7	6	8	8	14	14	12
Licenses and permits	47	47	41	41	54	64	44	101	78	103
Fines and forfeitures	94	82	73	63	44	49	53	47	32	23
Sales of property and compensation	5	14	13	26	19	13	4	48	9	136
Miscellaneous local sources	155	182	200	476	346	250	599	279	362	295
Capital leases	-	-	324	236	150	-	-	-	-	322
Proceeds from Issuance of Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	23,409	500	3,085	250
BANs Redeemed	-	-	-	-	-	601	304	210	140	128
BAN Premium	-	-	-	-	60	58	-	-	-	-
State aid	3,528	4,204	3,424	4,077	4,578	5,757	4,707	4,135	4,861	3,440
Federal aid	856	339	21	2,159	4,524	2,229	329	638	865	851
	\$ 24,776	\$ 24,896	\$ 24,380	\$ 27,610	\$ 30,236	\$ 29,749	\$ 50,264	\$ 27,309	\$ 31,001	\$ 27,318

Source: City of Olean Annual Report (2012-2021)



Fund Balance History

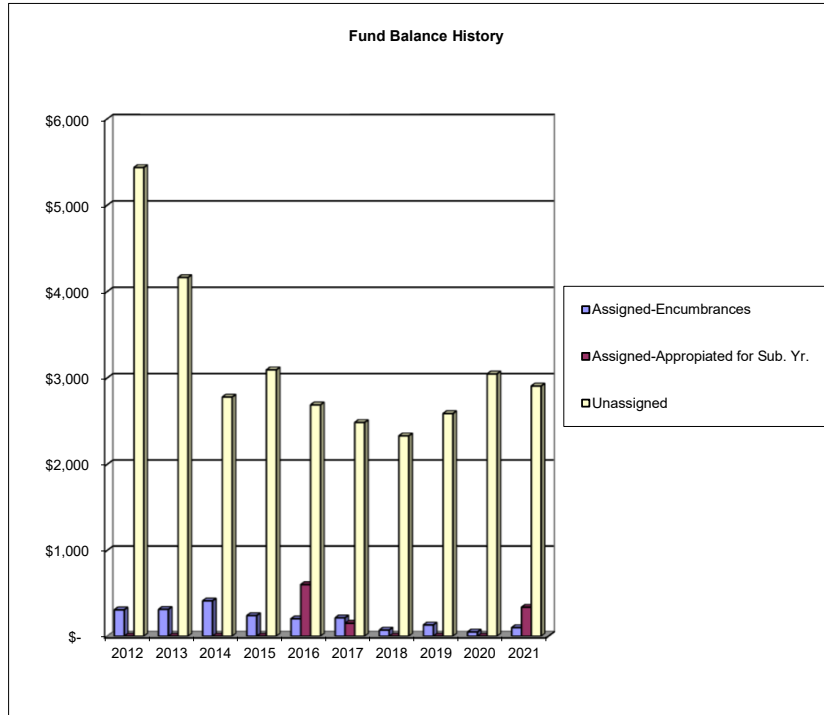
General Fund

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(amounts expressed in thousands)

Source

	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>
Assigned-Encumbrances	\$ 307	\$ 312	\$ 411	\$ 239	\$ 202	\$ 213	\$ 70	\$ 130	\$ 48	\$ 99
Assigned-Appropriated for Sub. Yr.	-	-	-	-	602	150	-	-	-	337
Unassigned	5,437	4,164	2,780	3,095	2,690	2,486	2,331	2,589	3,048	2,908
Total	<u>\$ 5,744</u>	<u>\$ 4,476</u>	<u>\$ 3,191</u>	<u>\$ 3,334</u>	<u>\$ 3,494</u>	<u>\$ 2,849</u>	<u>\$ 2,401</u>	<u>\$ 2,719</u>	<u>\$ 3,096</u>	<u>\$ 3,344</u>



Source: City of Olean Annual Report (2012-2021)

**Assessed and Equalized Full Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

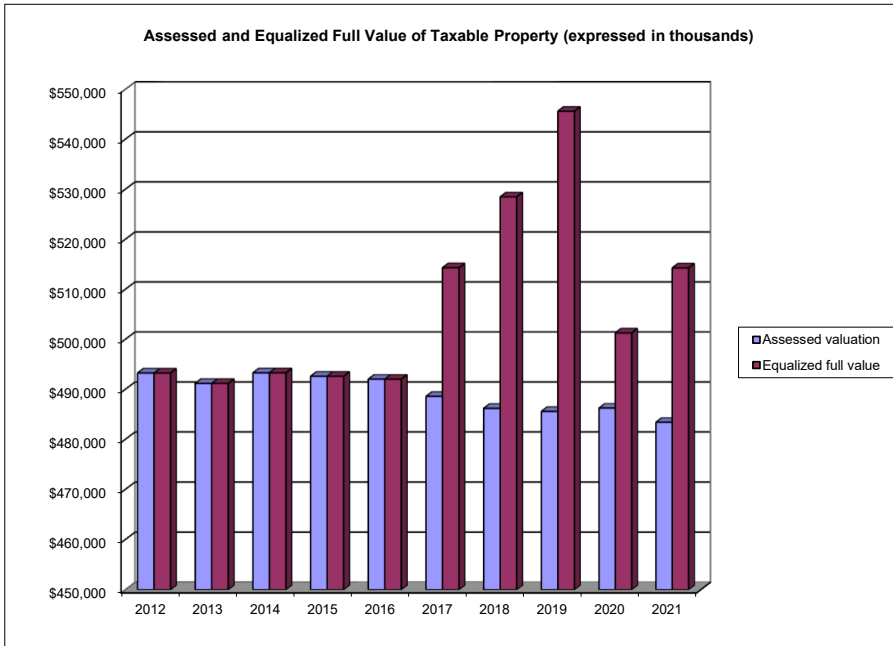
(amounts expressed in thousands)

Source	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Assessed valuation	\$493,281	\$491,211	\$493,323	\$492,635	\$492,053	\$488,611	\$486,214	\$485,604	\$486,264	\$483,436
Equalized full value	493,281	491,211	493,323	492,635	492,053	514,327	528,494	545,622	501,304	514,294
Ratio: Assessed value to equalized full value	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	95.00%	92.00%	89.00%	97.00%	94.00%

Notes:

- (1) Equalization rates are provided by New York State and applied by the City to the assessed valuation of taxable real estate to arrive at equalized full value which is comparable to estimated actual value. Taxable values are used from the preceding years assessment rolls.

Source: City of Olean Annual Report (2012-2021)



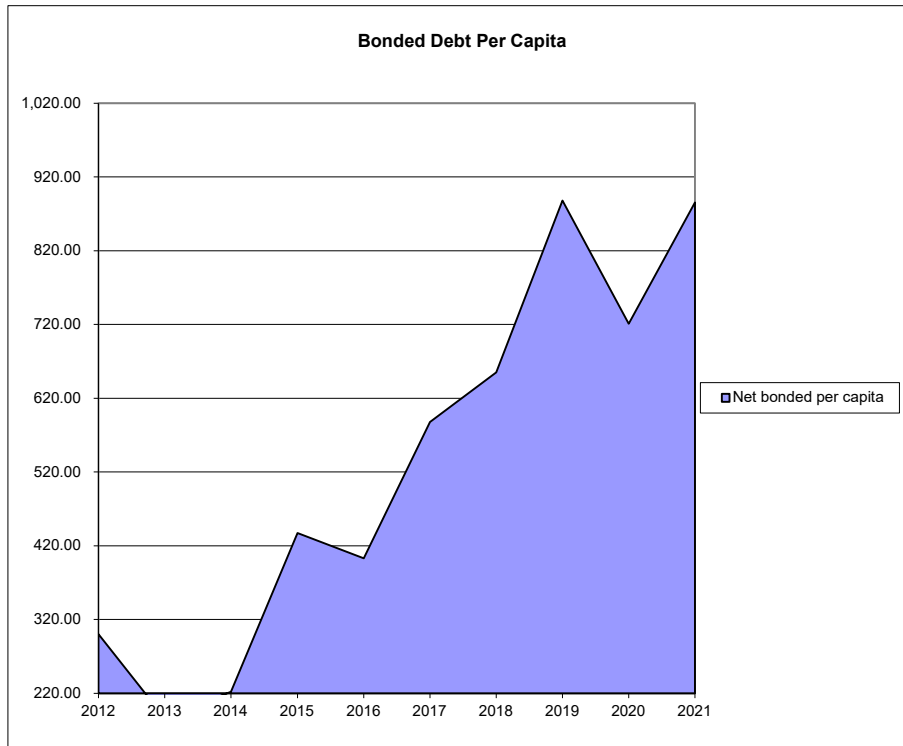
**Ratio of General Bonded Debt to Assessed Value
and Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

<u>Source</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>
Net bonded per capita	300.03	186.62	222.25	437.31	403.13	587.67	655.07	887.97	720.94	885.56
Population	14,452	14,452	14,452	14,452	14,452	14,452	14,452	14,452	14,452	13,937
Assessed value (000)	49,328	49,121	49,332	49,264	49,205	51,433	52,849	54,562	50,130	51,429
Gross bonded debt (000)	27,433	26,106	24,405	28,532	32,244	44,436	44,768	46,072	44,161	42,833
Less: self-supporting debt (000)	23,097	23,409	21,193	22,212	26,418	35,943	35,301	33,239	33,742	30,491
Net bonded debt (000)	4,336	2,697	3,212	6,320	5,826	8,493	9,467	12,833	10,419	12,342
Ratio of net bonded debt to assessed value	<u>8.79%</u>	<u>5.49%</u>	<u>6.51%</u>	<u>12.83%</u>	<u>11.84%</u>	<u>16.51%</u>	<u>17.91%</u>	<u>23.52%</u>	<u>20.78%</u>	<u>24.00%</u>

Notes:

Self-supporting debt includes sewer and water related debt

Sources: Population (2012-2020) were obtained from the 2010 census
 Population (2021) were obtained from the 2020 census
 Assessed value amounts were obtained via the City Assessor's office.
 Debt amounts were obtained via the City Debt Schedule's 2012-2021



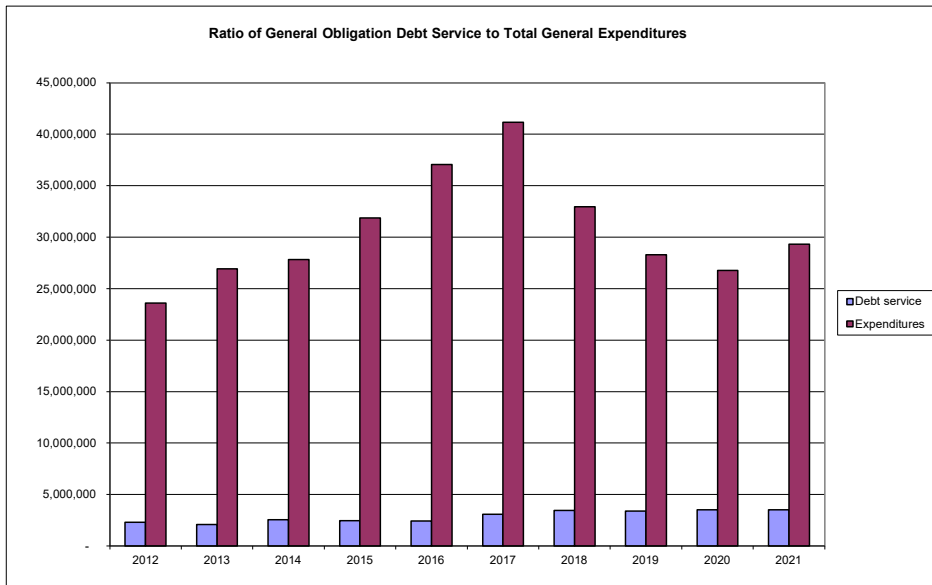
Ratio of General Obligation Debt Service to
Total General Expenditures

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Source	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Debt service	2,289,000	2,093,000	2,567,000	2,459,000	2,442,000	3,088,000	3,463,000	3,384,000	3,510,000	3,530,000
Expenditures	23,609,000	26,929,000	27,830,000	31,884,000	37,065,000	41,158,000	32,970,000	28,308,000	26,756,000	29,324,000
Ratio of general debt service to total general expenditures	9.70%	7.77%	9.22%	7.71%	6.59%	7.50%	10.50%	11.95%	13.12%	12.04%

Notes:

- (1) Debt service amounts shown include payments made from all governmental fund types
- (2) General expenditures include amounts recorded in the general, special revenue, capital projects and debt service funds for all years.



<u>Taxpayer</u>	<u>Type of Business</u>	<u>Estimated Equalized Full Value</u>	<u>Percentage of Equalized Full Value</u>
National Grid	Public Utility	\$ 17,076,080	3.32%
Park Centre Development	Real Estate	16,779,658	3.26%
NYS Electric & Gas	Public Utility	12,045,455	2.34%
Indeck-Olean LP	Public Utility	11,859,148	2.31%
Siemens Corporation	Manufacturing	6,905,000	1.34%
2501 West State St Co. LLC	Grocery/Retail	5,842,045	1.14%
Cutco Cutlery Corporation	Manufacturing	5,755,795	1.12%
Seritage KMT Finance LLC	Retail	4,860,000	0.94%
Olean Medical Properties	Health Care	4,801,136	0.93%
Olean Holdings LLC	Health Care	3,579,545	0.70%
Total		\$ 89,503,862	17.40%

Note:

Percentage of equalized full value is calculated by dividing the valuation shown for each of the listed taxpayers by the City's total equalized full value.

Source: Amounts were obtained via the City Assessor's office.

